

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
)
vs.) Criminal Action
)
HERZZON SANDOVAL,) No. 15-10338-FDS
EDWIN GUZMAN,)
CESAR MARTINEZ,)
ERICK ARGUETA LARIOS,)
Defendants)

BEFORE: THE HONORABLE F. DENNIS SAYLOR, IV

JURY TRIAL DAY 4

TESTIMONY ONLY

John Joseph Moakley United States Courthouse
Courtroom No. 2
1 Courthouse Way
Boston, MA 02210

February 2, 2018
9:00 a.m.

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Official Court Reporter
John Joseph Moakley United States Courthouse
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1 APPEARANCES:

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1 TESTIMONY ONLY

2 THE CLERK: All rise.

3 (JURORS ENTERED THE COURTROOM.)

4 THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. We're
5 having a little bit of trouble here with the stenographer's
6 feed. I think we're all right. It's one of the reasons we're
7 starting a little late here. We'll do the best we can.
8 All right. We're ready to go. You understand you're still
9 under oath?

09:17AM 10 THE WITNESS: Yes, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Mr. Pohl, whenever you're ready.

12 JEFFREY ELLIOT WOOD, JR., RESUMED

13 DIRECT EXAMINATION, RESUMED

14 BY MR. POHL:

15 Q. Good morning, Special Agent Wood.

16 A. Good morning, sir.

17 Q. We left off yesterday with you identifying some
18 photographs, a garage. Do you recall that?

19 A. Yes, sir.

09:17AM 20 MR. POHL: All right. And could I have Exhibit 1?

21 THE CLERK: Yes.

22 MR. POHL: Thank you.

23 Q. All right. Special Agent Wood, again, this is for the
24 record, Exhibits 1.1 through 1.3. Can you remind us where we
25 left off yesterday, what are we looking at here?

1 A. This is a garage in Everett where the Eastside
2 Locos Salvatrucha would have their meetings.

3 Q. And the garage is on the left-hand side of this particular
4 picture; is that correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. 1.2. What are we looking at, Special Agent Wood?

7 A. That's the bay that you would drive in and a car would be
8 worked on, but that's inside the garage.

9 MR. POHL: You can leave this picture up. Thank you.

09:17AM 10 Q. Would I be correct -- when did you begin conducting
11 surveillance at this location in your investigation?

12 A. Personally I started in 2015. The task force started in
13 2014.

14 Q. All right. So just for a few minutes, I'm going to talk
15 about the run up to 2014. I think you testified yesterday that
16 CW-1 began working with the FBI and had been brought back from
17 El Salvador in 2013; is that correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. All right. And can you describe for the jury the kinds of
09:17AM 20 things that CW-1 did at the FBI's direction in 2013 in this
21 investigation?

22 A. Well, in 2013, we were directing the CW, the cooperating
23 witness to meet with people and get to know them, find out are
24 these targets, are they MS-13 gang members, and he met drug
25 dealers, he met some MS-13 gang members, and at that point then

1 we started directing him to make controlled purchases of drugs
2 from drug dealers to start infiltrating himself and making
3 friends with those MS-13 that he had met.

4 Q. So, you mentioned making drug purchases. Are you familiar
5 with a term "controlled purchase"?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. What is a controlled purchase?

8 A. A controlled purchase, that's when we direct the
9 cooperating witness to purchase drugs from people who are
09:17AM 10 distributing them to the public.

11 Q. And does the FBI utilize a specific set of procedures when
12 you make controlled purchases of evidence like drugs?

13 A. Yes, we do.

14 Q. What can you tell the jury about that?

15 A. We will attempt to corroborate everything the cooperating
16 witness tells us, so he'll come and tell us Joe can sell me
17 drugs. So, at that point, okay, he will make a consensually
18 recorded call to Joe with us and ask to purchase drugs, so we
19 record that telephone conversation. At that point, we've
09:17AM 20 established a time and a place, an amount of drugs and the cost
21 of drugs.

22 We then search the cooperating witness' person and his
23 vehicle, if he has one, or her vehicle, make sure that they
24 don't have any drugs, any weapons, any money that they
25 shouldn't have on them. We then provide the cooperating

1 witness with a recorder, a transmitter and the money to
2 purchase the drugs.

3 We establish surveillance in the area where the drug
4 purchase will take place. We have law enforcement officers out
5 in the area. We will follow the cooperating witness to that
6 location, we will do our best to see and listen through the
7 transmitter to the drug deal.

8 After the drug deal is complete, we follow the
9 cooperating witness back to a predetermined meeting location.

09:17AM 10 We'll retrieve the drugs, we'll retrieve any leftover money,
11 the recorder, the transmitter, then we will research the CW and
12 his or her vehicle for any drugs, money or anything that he
13 shouldn't have, and then we will debrief the source to get his
14 or her version of the events what occurred during that
15 controlled purchase of evidence.

16 Q. And I think you said, I want to key on two things you
17 talked about. The first is that whenever possible try to
18 record the meeting itself, correct?

19 A. Yes.

09:17AM 20 Q. All right.

21 A. That's through the body recorder.

22 Q. And I think the second thing you said you tried through
23 using a transmitter to be able to listen in realtime to events
24 as they're occurring, correct?

25 A. That is right, yes.

1 Q. And after you sort of walked us through calls, search, the
2 buy, post-buy, debriefing, after you debriefed the cooperating
3 witness, what do you do with the recorder?

4 A. Well, we take the recorder back to our office, and we hook
5 it up to a computer, and we take that recording that's on that
6 device and put it onto a DVD or CD, and then we can watch it or
7 listen to it, depending on whether it's audio/video or just
8 audio recording.

9 Q. In the earlier stages of this investigation, in 2013, you
09:17AM 10 used the cooperating witness, who we've called CW-1, who's also
11 called by MS-13 Pelon, to make controlled purchases of
12 evidence; is that correct?

13 A. That's correct, we did.

14 Q. And those controlled purchases of evidence included drugs,
15 correct?

16 A. It included drugs and false documents, social security
17 cards, something that would make and appear as a legitimate
18 U.S. citizen.

19 Q. All right. So you purchased false documents from people
09:17AM 20 that were selling drugs?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. In the course of those buys, Special Agent Wood, did the
23 FBI identify an MS-13 gang member who was present with CW-1
24 during some of those buys?

25 A. Yes, we did.

1 Q. Who was that?

2 A. Muerto.

3 MR. POHL: For the witness.

4 Q. I've got a photograph in front of you, Special Agent Wood.
5 Who is that?

6 A. That's Muerto.

7 MR. POHL: Your Honor, this is Exhibit Number 6, and
8 I'd offer it.

9 THE COURT: All right. It's admitted, Exhibit 6.
10 (Exhibit No. 6 received into evidence.)

11 THE COURT: Muerto or Muerto?

12 THE WITNESS: Muerto.

13 THE COURT: Muerto?

14 THE WITNESS: Yes, your Honor.

15 Q. Who is Muerto?

16 A. He is a homeboy with Eastside Locos Salvatrucha.

17 Q. And during the sort of controlled purchases of evidence
18 that you discussed in this phase of the investigation, what can
19 you tell the jury about CW-1 purchasing drugs with Muerto?

09:17AM 20 A. Muerto introduced him to one of the drug dealers that we
21 purchased drugs from on one occasion. Muerto helped with the
22 purchase of drugs and sold it right back to an undercover law
23 enforcement officer, and at that point he was becoming friendly
24 with the cooperating witness, and they would socialize
25 together.

1 Q. All right. It's fair to say that CW-1 and Muerto, Muerto
2 was present during several of the controlled purchases of the
3 drugs that you made at this phase of the investigation,
4 correct?

5 A. Yes, he was present, yes.

6 Q. And would I also be correct that CW-1, once you identified
7 Muerto as being a party to that, CW-1 also provided Muerto with
8 money being on the deals themselves?

9 A. Yes, he did.

09:17AM 10 Q. All right. I think that that relationship between CW-1
11 and Muerto, those controlled buys occurred in 2013, and I think
12 through 2014, if my memory serves me. What was the next event
13 concerning CW-1's introduction into the gang or into MS-13 that
14 you became familiar with?

15 A. Well, Muerto introduced him to his clique.

16 Q. And at some point did you become aware of the Eastside
17 Locos Salvatrucha clique?

18 A. Yes, it was either late 2013 or 2014.

19 Q. And after CW-1 became a member of the Eastside Loco
09:17AM 20 Salvatrucha clique in 2014, how did that further your
21 investigation into Eastside specifically and MS-13 generally?

22 A. Well, once he became a member, it enabled us now to
23 actually have an informant, a cooperating witness who would be
24 able to gather intelligence and evidence of the criminal
25 activities conducted by the gang because he was now a member of

1 the gang, and he had inner knowledge of the gang, he had access
2 to the gang.

3 Q. All right. And let's go back. Would I be correct, at
4 least in this phase of the investigation in 2014, at least a
5 significant part of your information that you were going to do
6 about the Eastside clique came from meetings that took place at
7 this garage in Everett?

8 A. Yes, that is correct.

9 Q. Can you tell the jury sort of something about the clique
09:17AM 10 meetings, how often they were scheduled and when they were
11 scheduled?

12 A. They could be scheduled at any time. Typically the
13 cooperating witness would receive a telephone call. He would
14 call us and say, "Yeah, I've been ordered to a meeting, it's
15 going to occur tonight." Sometimes it happened on a monthly
16 basis, sometimes it occurred every two weeks, you just never
17 knew, and they would gather at that point. We'd meet the
18 source, we'd follow him to that location, and then he would go
19 inside the garage, and we would wait until he was done, and
09:18AM 20 then he'd call us and let us know when he was cleared, and we
21 would debrief him on the events that occurred inside the
22 garage.

23 Q. All right. So you talked about -- let me ask the question
24 this way. How successful or how often were you able to record
25 clique meetings in 2014?

1 A. I think we had one or two, maybe three, tops, in 2014. We
2 did not have good recording equipment that we could secrete on
3 the witness' person, and so we were not very successful.

4 Q. Would you -- what were the kinds of things you would do
5 when you were going to cover or conduct surveillance of a
6 clique meeting with CW-1?

7 A. Well, the task force would establish surveillance as close
8 as we could to the garage, and typically we have a transmitter
9 on the cooperating witness and a recorder. We could not put a
09:19AM 10 transmitter on the cooperating witness because it would be a
11 device that would be noticed during a search before the
12 meeting, and it would expose him resulting in his death.

13 MR. LOPEZ: Objection, your Honor. Motion to strike.

14 THE COURT: Yes, that will be struck. Go ahead.

15 A. Well, we were never able to listen realtime to the
16 meetings, and when we were finally successful, we were able to
17 secrete a recorder so we could actually record audio and video
18 of the meetings.

19 Q. But that was a process?

09:20AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Took a long time for you to be in a position to be able to
22 do that?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And the fact that the meetings were called sometimes at
25 short notice, how did that impact your ability to record them?

1 A. We would scramble, we'd have to move very quickly once we
2 had an order to meet him, get it on him and get him out to the
3 meetings.

4 Q. Eventually in this phase of the meeting in 2014, CW-1 was
5 able to record and provide information concerning members of
6 the Eastside Locos Salvatrucha clique, correct?

7 A. Yes, he did it at least I believe two times, if not three
8 times in 2014 and in 2015. We were successful and recorded
9 several meetings.

09:20AM 10 Q. All right. So, through those recordings -- well, let me
11 ask this. Did you personally conduct surveillance at the
12 garage in 2014?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Agents did, other agents that you worked with, did they
15 conduct surveillance in 2014?

16 A. They did, yes.

17 Q. Would I be correct that in 2015, you did conduct, you,
18 personally, did conduct surveillance of meetings that took
19 place in the garage?

09:21AM 20 A. Yes, I did.

21 Q. Would I also be correct that you have reviewed video and
22 audio recordings of clique meetings that CW-1 was able to
23 record inside the garage?

24 A. Yes, I was.

25 Q. Through those surveillance activities and through your

1 review of those recordings, have you been able to identify
2 members of the Eastside Locos Salvatrucha clique?

3 A. Yes.

4 MR. POHL: For the witness.

5 Q. I'm going to show you a series of pictures for you first,
6 Special Agent Wood. This picture, which is premarked as
7 Exhibit 2, do you recognize that?

8 A. I do.

9 Q. Who is that?

09:22AM 10 A. That is Casper.

11 Q. Pulling up Exhibit 3, who is that?

12 A. That is Playa.

13 Q. Putting up Exhibit 4, who is that?

14 A. That is CheChe.

15 Q. And putting up Exhibit 5, who is that?

16 A. That is Lobo.

17 Q. All right.

18 MR. POHL: Your Honor, I'd move 2 through 5 in
19 evidence.

09:22AM 20 THE COURT: All right, they're admitted, 2 through 5.

21 (Exhibit No. 2 through 5 received into evidence.)

22 Q. Special Agent Wood --

23 MR. POHL: Now for the jury. Exhibit 2 is up.

24 Q. Who is that?

25 A. That is Casper.

1 Q. Do you see Casper in court?

2 A. I do.

3 Q. In addition to surveillance and reviewing video recordings
4 concerning ESLs clique meetings, how do you know Casper?

5 A. I met him in 2015.

6 Q. Okay. Could you stand up and point him out to the jury?

7 A. Casper is sitting in the back row farthest away from you I
8 guess that's a pinkish-colored shirt.

9 Q. Thank you. All right. Next, Exhibit 3.

09:23AM 10 A. That's Playa.

11 Q. Okay. Do you see Playa in the courtroom?

12 A. I do.

13 Q. Could you point him out to the jury?

14 A. Playa is again sitting in the back row. He's wearing a
15 suit and a red striped tie.

16 Q. Exhibit 4.

17 A. That's CheChe.

18 Q. Do you see CheChe in court?

19 A. I do.

09:23AM 20 Q. Point him out to the jury.

21 A. CheChe is sitting in the row farthest from you, and he's
22 wearing a green plaid shirt.

23 Q. And Exhibit 5.

24 A. That's Lobo.

25 Q. Do you see Lobo in the courtroom?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. Could you point him out to the jury.

3 A. Lobo is sitting in the front seat closest to you, and he's
4 wearing a blue -- a dark-colored jacket.

5 Q. Special Agent Wood, in 2014 and 2015, you were able to
6 record a number of clique meetings with the ESLS, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And would it be fair to say that the recordings were
9 predominantly if not exclusively in the Spanish language?

09:24AM 10 A. They were.

11 Q. And you personally do not speak Spanish?

12 A. I do not.

13 Q. And reviewing what was said, you relied on transcripts
14 prepared of those meetings, correct?

15 A. That and talking to my task force officer who speaks
16 Spanish.

17 Q. Okay. You anticipated my next question. There are people
18 that you work with on this case that speak both Spanish and
19 English, correct?

09:25AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. So I want to talk not about what was being said but
22 essentially maybe what you saw when you watched sort of the
23 clique meetings. In reviewing the clique meetings that were
24 videotaped, did they follow a particular pattern at the start?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. What was that?

2 A. Everyone would be together in the garage, and then Casper
3 would bring it to order.

4 Q. How would he do that?

5 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor.

6 MR. IOVIENO: Objection, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Is this a summary? What is this exactly?
8 He wasn't there?

9 MR. POHL: No, it would be that he reviewed the video
09:25AM 10 recordings of the events.

11 THE COURT: With the understanding this is based on
12 his review of the video, I'll allow it. Overruled.

13 MR. MURPHY: I object specifically as to foundation
14 concerning his ability to speak Spanish, so limited to visual
15 observations.

16 THE COURT: Well, I guess why don't you lay a
17 foundation that he looked at the videos and that he reviewed, I
18 assume he did, translations so he could understand those.

19 MR. POHL: Of course.

09:26AM 20 Q. Special Agent Wood, both through your conversations with
21 task force agents that do speak Spanish and your review of drug
22 transcripts of those recordings and your review of the
23 recordings themselves, were you able to sort of determine
24 a -- did the meetings sort of begin in a similar fashion?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. All right. And how would the meetings begin?

2 A. Casper would call --

3 MR. IOVIENO: Objection, your Honor. May we be heard
4 at sidebar?

5 THE COURT: All right.

6 (THE FOLLOWING OCCURRED AT SIDEBAR:)

7 MR. IOVIENO: My objection is this gentleman does not
8 speak Spanish, and he's testifying to what someone called to
9 order based on his review of transcripts that were written on,
09:27AM 10 that were drafted by some other people. There's a
11 confrontation issue. Those other people need to testify as to
12 that, not this gentleman. He's testifying as to what
13 Mr. Sandoval called a meeting to order. That's an oral
14 representation, not a visual observation.

15 THE COURT: Well, I guess I have two questions. Is he
16 summarizing tapes that we are going to be watching or listening
17 to anyway, or they are not in evidence because they're
18 voluminous?

19 MR. POHL: I think it's more the latter than the
09:27AM 20 former. We will have clips of some of the meetings, and I do
21 think there's a clip of sort of the beginning of the meeting.

22 THE COURT: We need to turn a square corner here. He
23 needs to testify that he -- you know, let's say that there's 20
24 tapes and you are going to play clips of four of them, he needs
25 to say I looked at all 20 tapes, I followed along in some way,

1 in other words, with English translations, and I am summarizing
2 what happened in these 20 meetings, I'll permit it, but you do
3 have to lay a foundation.

4 MR. MURPHY: Yes. It's that following along with the
5 English translation that presents the problem here because he's
6 essentially testifying to the content of the meetings based on
7 evidence that has not yet been admitted. He doesn't speak
8 Spanish. We're not going to be able to cross for the meetings
9 which they're not going to offer tapes. We're not going to be
09:28AM 10 able to cross.

11 THE COURT: But you have all that evidence, you have
12 all that evidence. I assumed the government produced tapes of
13 all these meetings, right?

14 MR. MURPHY: That's right, your Honor, but this is
15 hearsay and a confrontation clause, not for him to testify
16 about what somebody else told him, people were talking about on
17 this tape. We can't confront the witnesses translated videos
18 that aren't going to be offered into evidence.

19 THE COURT: So your testimony is the only person who
09:29AM 20 could summarize it is someone who spoke Spanish because even if
21 someone like him reasonably relied on translations, as all of
22 us do, under these circumstances, he couldn't testify about it.
23 I mean --

24 MR. MURPHY: I don't think he should be allowed to
25 testify as a summary witness at all on these issues because

1 he's summarizing facts.

2 THE COURT: That's what a summary witness does, in
3 other words, the only alternative is to play all 20, I'm using
4 20, I don't know what the number is, but it's a substitute for
5 playing all 20 tapes. That's the point of Rule 1006 is to
6 avoid that kind of thing where it's voluminous and it's
7 time-consuming.

8 MR. LOPEZ: And, your Honor, it's overview evidence
9 that the First Circuit strenuously frowns upon for this
09:30AM 10 particular purpose of confrontation rights.

11 THE COURT: The summary evidence is permitted,
12 overview evidence.

13 MR. LOPEZ: Well, that's overview evidence, what went
14 on at these meetings based on what somebody else told him.

15 THE COURT: Well, you are just characterizing it
16 differently. I mean, it has to be a summary, it has to fit
17 within Rule 1006 or we are not going to do it, but Rule 1006
18 does permit summaries of voluminous transcripts, and, again, I
19 don't want to be here for the rest of our lives, you know,
09:30AM 20 forcing the government to play each and every clip of each and
21 every meeting seems to me to be a fruitless enterprise. If
22 they can be summarized and you have the tapes and you can point
23 out the way the summary is not fair.

24 In terms of the translation issue, I think I guess
25 your concern is that if it was improperly translated that you

1 don't have a right to confront the translator, right, is that
2 the idea?

3 MR. LOPEZ: Yes.

4 THE COURT: Because that's the person that he is
5 relying on?

6 MR. MURPHY: Right, it can't only be the summary, it
7 has to be based on inadmissible evidence under 1006, your
8 Honor.

9 THE COURT: And the translation would be admissible if
09:31AM 10 it were offered, right? In other words, if we did call whoever
11 translated. I guess why don't we find out how these were
12 translated, whether it was done orally while he was watching,
13 or maybe you know. Do you know the answer to that?

14 MR. POHL: I think they were -- I think they were
15 reviewed by Spanish-speaking agents who were working on the
16 case, and then draft summaries were prepared, but those have
17 been worked on throughout the investigation and up until, you
18 know, shortly before the trial.

19 THE COURT: So summaries -- so the government prepares
09:31AM 20 these, I forget what they're called but summaries or tapes?

21 MR. POHL: Yes.

22 THE COURT: As opposed to verbatim transcripts. Who
23 prepared those?

24 MR. POHL: I think it was typically a Spanish-speaking
25 agent who prepared a report that summarized the conversations,

1 then they proceeded to draft transcripts, which are typically
2 done by some FBI linguists, and the final transcripts were done
3 by either Spanish agents themselves or Ms. Huacuja.

4 THE COURT: But has he reviewed final transcripts of
5 all these meetings?

6 MR. POHL: I don't know if I could say that.

7 THE COURT: Yes, go ahead.

8 MR. POHL: I think what I'll do to make it easier, I
9 can save this for one of the Spanish-speaking agents who will
09:32AM 10 be able to do it realtime, which is going to be next week.
11 I'll just discuss what you can see on the recordings, which is
12 Casper essentially making motions to make people circle up and
13 having Playa collect money, which is frankly all I was trying
14 to get out.

15 THE COURT: Lay the foundation, let's do that.

16 MR. POHL: Thank you.

17 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED)

18 THE COURT: Thank you for your patience, ladies and
19 gentlemen.

09:33AM 20 Q. All right. Special Agent Wood, without going into what
21 was said, let's talk about what you see on the recordings, all
22 right. Specifically I think you testified a moment ago that
23 Casper calls the meeting to order. What specifically do you
24 see on the recordings that you've reviewed of the clique
25 meetings that sort of leads you to say that the meetings began

1 by Casper calling it to order?

2 A. The group came together and formed a group, a true group.

3 Q. When you say a group, what is it? When you say formed,
4 what sort of did it form?

5 A. A circle, instead of being in different little ones and
6 twos, they come together as a whole group.

7 Q. And, again, without saying, without talking about what was
8 said, sort of as the group comes together and forms a circle,
9 in the review of the meetings that you have, is it possible to
09:34AM 10 identify who the person that begins to speak first?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And who is that?

13 A. Casper.

14 Q. All right. Is there other activity that you see as the
15 clique begins to form a circle by any of the other members of
16 ESLS?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And what do you see beside sort of the circle forming and
19 Casper beginning to speak?

09:34AM 20 A. When it works properly, you can see Playa collecting
21 money.

22 Q. And when you say Playa collect money, what do you mean by
23 that?

24 A. Each homeboy has to pay dues to the gang, and Playa would
25 collect the dues from the members.

1 Q. All right. So those kinds of meetings when you could
2 record them, when you had recording equipment that you thought
3 you could use safely with the cooperating witness, you were
4 able to record some of those meetings in 2014?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. All right. And I think you testified a moment ago that
7 you sort of used the same procedures and had more success and
8 recorded more meetings in 2015?

9 A. Yes.

09:35AM 10 Q. All right. Before we move onto 2015, I want to talk about
11 another investigative technique that you used in 2014 in this
12 investigation. Special Agent Wood, are you familiar with the
13 term "protection detail"?

14 A. I am, yes.

15 Q. How are you familiar with that term?

16 A. It's an undercover operation technique that we utilize in
17 the FBI to determine if I believe criminals are willing to be
18 involved in the distribution of illegal narcotics.

19 Q. Okay. And have you used this kind of technique in other
09:36AM 20 cases?

21 A. I have.

22 Q. Can you describe for the jury, I'm sure every case is
23 different and every case has wrinkles, but did you utilize, did
24 the FBI utilize protection detail operations in this case?

25 A. We did, yes.

1 Q. All right. And do you know from your work in the case how
2 many different times the FBI utilized or conducted surveillance
3 of protection detail operations in this case?

4 A. I do, yes.

5 Q. How many?

6 A. Three.

7 Q. All right. And of those three, how many were you
8 personally -- did you conduct surveillance on any of those
9 three?

09:36AM 10 A. I did.

11 Q. When was that?

12 A. That was in October of 2014.

13 Q. Can you tell the jury sort of the ballpark the three
14 protection details were committed or conducted? When?

15 A. In 2014.

16 Q. By months?

17 A. I know for sure it was October and December, 2014, and I
18 knew it was the springtime, late spring, I believe, in 2014.

19 Q. Okay. And so --

09:37AM 20 THE COURT: Late spring, 2014?

21 THE WITNESS: Yes, your Honor.

22 Q. I'll make that clear in case it's not. All three of the
23 protection details that were conducted in this case were in the
24 year 2014, correct?

25 A. Yes, that is correct.

1 Q. So you used it in other cases, and you used it here. Can
2 you tell the jury exactly what it is that was done in this case
3 for protection detail?

4 A. We directed the cooperating witness to ask if people
5 wanted to volunteer, and we paid for protecting drug shipments
6 that would initiate here in Massachusetts from a member of a
7 cartel who was sending his product to a drug trafficker in
8 New Hampshire.

9 Q. All right. I think you testified yesterday that
09:38AM 10 CW-1 essentially advertised himself as a drug dealer, correct?

11 A. He did.

12 Q. And the operation, you said that you directed CW-1 to ask
13 MS-13 gang members if they were willing to protect drug
14 shipments, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And you said they were coming from a cartel, right, but in
17 point of fact, let's be clear, where did these drugs originate
18 from, and where did they start at and where did they go to?

19 A. Well, the drugs were seized in previous cases that we have
09:38AM 20 in our evidence storage locker. FBI agents will remove the
21 drugs, test the drugs to make sure that they still have the
22 presence of that illegal substance within them, it's not fake
23 product. We then give it to an undercover officer, in this
24 case, the undercover officer then would provide it to the
25 cooperating witness. The cooperating witness would drive to

1 New Hampshire with members of the MS-13 gang members that
2 volunteered with him and follow cars. In New Hampshire, they'd
3 meet with another undercover officer. The CW would then
4 provide that undercover officer with the drugs and obtain money
5 from that undercover officer. They would return to
6 Massachusetts, and then the CW would take the money that the
7 undercover officer provided him and pay the MS-13 gang members
8 for their time for protecting that controlled drug delivery.

9 Q. All right. So, I mean, there's a lot going on there, and
09:39AM 10 I want to make sure everybody understands this. Let's use the
11 one that you were personally on surveillance for in October of
12 2014, all right. How does that protection detail start?

13 A. We've already established that we're going to do a drug
14 detail.

15 Q. And you establish that how?

16 A. We've directed the cooperating witness to ask people that
17 he knows in the gang if they want to help him protect a drug
18 shipment and transport it from Massachusetts to New Hampshire.

19 Q. And what kinds of quantities are we talking about,
09:40AM 20 Special Agent Wood?

21 A. In the first one in the spring, the second one in
22 October --

23 MR. IOVIENO: Objection to anything else other than
24 the October one, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Objection as to anything other than

1 October?

2 MR. IOVIENO: Yes.

3 THE COURT: All right. Overruled.

4 A. In October, we used one kilogram of cocaine.

5 Q. All right. How did the kilogram of cocaine get from the
6 FBI agents to agents that were preparing to run the protection
7 detail?

8 A. I signed the drugs out of evidence.

9 Q. And I think you testified earlier that it was your
09:41AM 10 standard practice to test the drugs to make sure that they are,
11 in fact, cocaine?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. All right. Was that done in this case?

14 A. I did do that, yes.

15 Q. You personally did that?

16 A. I did.

17 Q. How did you do that?

18 A. I removed the FBI packaging, the kilogram of cocaine from
19 its packaging, I used a knife, cut into the packaging, took a
09:41AM 20 very, very small quantity out, and I put it into our cocaine
21 test kit, and that tests for the presence of cocaine.

22 Q. And when you did that in this case, what was the result of
23 the field test?

24 A. It tested positive for the presence of cocaine.

25 Q. All right. You take the kilogram of cocaine, correct?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. And where does that kilogram of cocaine go to?

3 A. I took it to an undercover officer.

4 Q. All right. The other undercover officer, let's call him
5 Undercover Officer 1, okay, Undercover Officer 1 job in the
6 protection detail is what?

7 A. The undercover officer will meet with the cooperating
8 witness and provide him with that cocaine.

9 Q. Okay. So, in other words, Undercover Officer 1 is I think
09:42AM 10 you said the word cartel, he's a big drug dealer who's giving a
11 kilogram of cocaine to CW-1?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. At least as far as his story is concerned for the other
14 people that are present in the deal, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. So the undercover officer, and I know we talked about
17 procedures earlier, and I don't want to spend a lot of time on
18 that now, but would I be correct that this same kind of
19 procedures you used to make controlled purchases of evidence
09:42AM 20 that you described earlier in the case, you did all that again
21 in this case, correct?

22 A. Yes, we did.

23 Q. And through the use of protection details?

24 A. We did.

25 Q. Meaning -- well, you called -- well, what precisely does

1 that mean?

2 A. Well, prior, leading up to the protection detail, the
3 cooperating witness made consensually recorded telephone calls,
4 text messages to the gang members who volunteered to do the
5 protection detail. Prior to the detail, we met with the
6 cooperating witness, searched him and his vehicle for money,
7 contraband, weapons and outfitted him with a car that had a
8 hide in it, audio video recording in it and a kill switch on.

9 Q. Why a kill switch? First of all, what is a kill switch?

09:43AM 10 A. We had the ability to shut the engine off in the vehicle.

11 Q. Remotely?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Why do you have a kill switch in CW-1's car?

14 A. Well, in case the gang members decide to steal the drugs
15 and they're going to try to flee with the drugs, we can try to
16 kill the car, and they won't get away. The car is going to
17 stop right there in the road.

18 Q. All right. Drugs go from you at the FBI to the undercover
19 Officer Number 1, Undercover Number 1 then provides them with a
09:44AM 20 cooperating witness, correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. All right. And the MS-13 members, when the drugs are
23 there, where are the MS-13 members who are protecting the drug
24 shipments?

25 A. Well, in October, when I was there, we had one in the car

1 and then two in a follow car.

2 Q. Do you recall who was present in the car with CW-1 in
3 October, 2015?

4 A. I did remember. I can't remember right now. It just
5 escaped my head, I'm sorry.

6 Q. But would I be correct that there are -- you were
7 personally on the October one. Are you also familiar with the
8 December production detail, December, 2014?

9 A. I am.

09:44AM 10 Q. And both of those, how are you familiar with that one?

11 A. Well, for the December one, prior to the December one, I
12 was an acting supervisor for a month, and we had to do
13 a -- every six months, we have to renew our ability to do an
14 undercover operation, so I had to be the supervisor in that
15 meeting with my fellow supervisors and the executive management
16 to seek approval to obtain permission to do the October and
17 December controlled purchase, the delivery protection details.

18 Q. All right. So, in both the October and the
19 December protection detail, there were MS-13 gang members in
09:45AM 20 the car, correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And there were other cars as well?

23 A. They had a follow car, yes.

24 Q. Okay. What's a follow car?

25 A. They had a follow car that would follow the CW and the

1 drugs, and whoever is in that car, and they would be out there
2 conducting countersurveillance looking for police officers that
3 may spot the car or potential rivals that may try and steal the
4 drugs.

5 Q. Special Agent Wood, shortly after the last protection
6 detail in December, 2014, did you become aware of a murder that
7 took place in Chelsea?

8 A. I knew there were several murders in Chelsea, yes.

9 Q. Okay. Let me skip ahead. Was I correct that you actively
09:47AM 10 begin to work as a co-case agent in this case in January of
11 2015?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. So that prior to this time, you were involved in
14 surveillance of the investigation, but your role changed at the
15 beginning of that year?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. All right. How did the investigation with CW-1 sort of
18 progress during 2015?

19 A. In 2015, he became a gypsy cab driver. He had a vehicle,
09:47AM 20 and he started driving in Chelsea, and at that point because he
21 had a vehicle, he was able to meet other MS-13 gang members
22 from other cliques in New England.

23 Q. All right. So, I'm sure everybody probably knows what a
24 gypsy cab drive is, but to be 100 percent sure, what's a gypsy
25 cab driver?

1 A. It's an unlicensed cab driver. It's a common way of
2 transportation in East Boston, Chelsea, in the El Salvadorian
3 community where they don't have licenses but ladies and men
4 will have a vehicle, and they'll act as a taxicab driver.

5 Q. So CW-1, you tasked CW-1 with essentially being a gypsy
6 cab driver?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And through that sort of step in the investigation, that
9 increased CW-1's ability to access both people in ESLS as well
09:48AM 10 as members of other cliques operating in Massachusetts?

11 MR. LOPEZ: Objection.

12 THE COURT: Sustained. Rephrase.

13 Q. Special Agent Wood, let's say beginning around the time
14 that CW-1 was sort of acting as a gypsy cab driver, how
15 many -- well, what kinds of -- how many different clique
16 members -- well, when CW-1 began acting as a gypsy cab driver,
17 what kinds of evidence would you be able to gather through the
18 use of CW-1 acting as a gypsy cab driver?

19 A. We outfitted the vehicle with an audio/video recorder, and
09:49AM 20 he would be able to consensually record conversations with gang
21 members.

22 Q. And so using the recordings, you said you outfitted the
23 car with a recording device that enabled you to see the people
24 that were in the car, correct?

25 A. After downloading the recording equipment, we could see

1 and hear the people in the car having conversations with our
2 cooperating witness, yes.

3 Q. All right. And by recording those conversations with the
4 individuals that were in the car with CW-1, were you able to
5 identify them?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right. And in identifying them, were you able to
8 determine whether or not they were members of cliques other
9 than ESLS?

09:50AM 10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And point of fact, what kind of -- well, let me
12 specifically talk about one particular instance in which CW-1
13 provided a ride to an MS-13 gang member. Are you familiar with
14 a murder that took place on September 20th, 2015 in East
15 Boston?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And how are you familiar with that?

18 A. Our cooperating witness gave a ride to the individual who
19 committed that murder.

09:51AM 20 Q. And in giving that ride to the person who committed that
21 murder, was the FBI able to record a conversation with that
22 person where he described the murder?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And where he admitted that he committed the murder?

25 MR. IOVIENO: Objection, your Honor.

1 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Sustained.

3 Q. Well, let's talk about the recording itself.

4 THE COURT: Are you showing this to the jury?

5 MR. POHL: This is for the witness at this point, your
6 Honor. Just play a portion of it.

7 (Video played for the witness)

8 Q. Before we go any further, Special Agent Wood, do you
9 recognize the person in the front seat of that car?

09:52AM 10 A. I do.

11 Q. Who is that?

12 A. Animal.

13 Q. And who is Animal?

14 A. Animal is an MS-13 gang member. At that time he was a
15 paro for ESL -- ELS, Everett Loco Salvatrucha.

16 Q. And the murder -- well, are you familiar with a murder
17 that took place on September 20th, 2015, correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And that was of Irvin De Paz?

09:52AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Do you recall when this recording between CW-1 and Animal
22 was made?

23 A. In October of 2015.

24 Q. Now, you don't speak Spanish, correct?

25 A. No.

1 Q. But I'm correct that you reviewed this recording prior to
2 your testimony today, correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And you've also reviewed the -- am I correct that in the
5 portion of the video that we're going to watch here,
6 essentially the person who is speaking is the person in the
7 front seat, correct?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And that person is somebody that you know and have
09:53AM 10 identified as Animal?

11 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor. Leading.

12 THE COURT: Who is the person?

13 THE WITNESS: This is Animal, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Thank you.

15 MR. POHL: Thank you.

16 So, your Honor, I would offer 104, which is a clip of
17 the video recording from October, 2015, and I'd also ask
18 permission to read 103, which is a transcript of that
19 recording.

09:53AM 20 MR. IOVIENO: Objection.

21 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: All right. Is this a renewal of the
23 earlier objection?

24 MR. MURPHY: No, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: All right. Let me see you.

1 (THE FOLLOWING OCCURRED AT SIDEBAR:)

2 MR. MURPHY: Your Honor, with the Court's permission,
3 if Ms. Rodriguez could address this.

4 THE COURT: Ms. Rodriguez.

5 MS. RODRIGUEZ: Your Honor, with regard to the
6 transcripts, I believe your Honor relied on *Diaz-Arias* in order
7 to primarily allow the government to identify the speakers. In
8 that ruling specifically, the Court established that there are
9 certain steps that are needed to take place before the jury can
09:54AM 10 review a transcript, and Agent Wood, not speaking Spanish and
11 no one authenticating the transcription, those are missing at
12 this point in order for the jury to be able to follow along
13 with the English translation.

14 THE COURT: Rather than interrupt this witness'
15 testimony, I'm going to admit this de bene subject to being
16 tied up and properly authenticated at the risk of the
17 government, it's a mistrial in case that isn't done, but I'm
18 doing this on the assumption that there will be someone who
19 will testify and describe the translation process and certify
09:55AM 20 that it's an accurate translation.

21 MR. POHL: Thank you, your Honor.

22 MS. LAWRENCE: I believe that based on part of our
23 conversations, our understanding is that you are not objecting?

24 THE COURT: To the actual translation?

25 MR. MURPHY: No.

1 MS. LAWRENCE: Just to identify the speakers, and to
2 this extent, I think Mr. Pohl did ask if he could see the
3 person in the video, and that would be the basis for
4 identifying the person speaking in this particular video.

5 THE COURT: I know you object to some of the speaker
6 designations and to the way they're designated on the
7 transcript. Do you also object as to the accuracy of the
8 translations?

9 MS. RODRIGUEZ: We may, your Honor, object in certain
09:55AM 10 instances to the accuracy of the translations.

11 THE COURT: Well, still, I'm going to admit it
12 de bene.

13 MR. IOVIENO: Your Honor, this will also be a
14 *Petroziello* objection as well.

15 THE COURT: I think those are all preserved.

16 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED)

17 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, let me explain
18 something here. I expect we're going to be presented with a
19 number of video and audio recordings. I think they're all
09:56AM 20 going to be in Spanish. I expect that later on the government
21 will be able to establish through a witness or otherwise that
22 these were translated into English. You're going to be
23 provided with transcripts I think now of the conversations to
24 be able to follow along.

25 There may be issues as to whether the translation is

1 accurate or whether the correct speaker is identified. Those
2 are issues for you to decide. You're going to have transcripts
3 where the government has put labels indicating the government's
4 belief as to who is speaking. You can accept that or not,
5 depending on what your view of the evidence is. You don't have
6 to accept any label at all. You can conclude, for example,
7 that the government made a mistake or made a mistake as to some
8 people and not others or that it's not possible to tell, and
9 you also can conclude if there is evidence that the translation
09:57AM 10 is not accurate.

11 But, again, this is not the witness who translated the
12 conversation. We are going to -- I'm going to permit the
13 playing of the video, which is in Spanish, the reading of the
14 transcript, which is in English, and, again, its accuracy and
15 who is speaking is up to you.

16 As a footnote to that, some of you may speak Spanish,
17 but we all have to be on the same page here, so the English
18 translation is what you need to work from, in other words, you
19 can't independently apply your own expertise in Spanish to
09:58AM 20 ascertain what's going on here. We all have to be on the same
21 page in English, and there may be, again, competing testimony
22 from different translators if there's an objection about what
23 it actually means.

24 So with that, and subject to my comment at sidebar, I
25 will permit this, and, I'm sorry, do we have an exhibit?

1 MR. POHL: The recording, your Honor, is 104. I'd
2 offer that. The transcript is 103.

3 THE COURT: They're admitted, 103 and 104.

4 (Exhibit Nos. 103 and 104 received into evidence.)

5 MR. POHL: Ladies and gentlemen, there are transcript
6 binders on your chairs.

7 THE COURT: And I'll ask you those include things we
8 haven't gotten to yet, so only open when appropriate to the tab
9 marked, okay. I'll ask you to not read ahead. Go ahead.

09:59AM 10 MR. POHL: Thank you.

11 Q. Special Agent Wood, I think what I'll do the, first I'm
12 going to play with video with you and then we'll read the
13 transcript. All right?

14 A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. So first before I press play on this recording, can you
16 tell the -- it's in Spanish, but can you tell the ladies and
17 gentlemen of the jury what they're going to see on this video
18 as they watch it?

19 A. They're going to see a video that is focused in on the
09:59AM 20 passenger, the front passenger seat. In that seat will be an
21 MS-13 paro by the name of Animal. You may be able to see in
22 the back seat there are some MS-13 paros in the back seat and
23 the cooperating witness is the driver. You can't see him. You
24 may see his hand coming in and out but the camera is not
25 focused in that area.

1 Q. Okay. The clip goes 30 seconds or so, but is there
2 something on the video itself that Animal in the passenger seat
3 does?

4 A. Yes, they actually exchange a gang sign, so you will see
5 the gang sign.

6 THE COURT: Actually, let me give another instruction
7 to the jury before we go any farther with that. Agent Wood has
8 testified thus far about MS-13, about things like the origin or
9 colors or gang signs, and he's also testified about this case
10:00AM 10 specifically, in other words, things that he saw or heard or
11 did.

12 It's up to you to determine the credibility of all
13 witnesses. Some witnesses testify about what they saw or heard
14 or did. That's usually the way this works, but other witnesses
15 have or say that they have particular knowledge or expertise
16 about a subject and are allowed to testify in that regard.

17 Here, Agent Wood has done both. He says because of
18 his training and education, he knows certain things about
19 MS-13, and I permitted that testimony, and he's also testifying
10:01AM 20 about what he did in the course of this investigation.

21 At the end of the trial, I'm going to give you
22 instructions about how you evaluate the testimony of different
23 kinds of witnesses, but I want you to understand that he is
24 doing both. He says that he knows things about MS-13 based on
25 his training and education, and you're to evaluate that based

1 on his credibility, the sources of the information that he
2 relies on, the accuracy of his conclusions and so on, and
3 you're also evaluating him, again, on what he says he saw,
4 heard and did, and those are at least slightly different ways
5 to evaluate a witness.

6 One, again, is testifying about his perceptions, and
7 the other about testifying about things that he learned, and,
8 again, it's entirely up to you to evaluate the credibility of
9 any witness. You can believe everything they say, none of it,
10 some of it, it's completely up to you.

11 With that, Mr. Pohl.

12 MR. POHL: Thank you very much, your Honor.

13 Q. Special Agent Wood, we'll play the video now. I'm sorry,
14 before I press play, you had said something about a hand sign
15 or gang sign at the end?

16 A. You see the tapping of the horns, the MS-13 sign.

17 Q. Is there anything, sort of anything on the recording that
18 you see concerning sort of a physical demonstration of the
19 murder itself?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. What is that?

22 A. You see Animal reach back and make a motion as if he was
23 stabbing in the back or stabbing yourself in the back.

24 Q. All right.

25 (Video played in Spanish)

1 Q. That motion at the end, is that what you were referring
2 to, the MS-13 gang sign?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. What is that again?

5 A. The horns. (Indicating)

6 Q. You have 103 in front of you, Special Agent Wood?

7 A. I do.

8 Q. Special Agent Wood, I think what I'll do, I believe this
9 is a two-party conversation in this portion with maybe one

10:05AM 10 other person's voice in the back seat at the end. I'm going to
11 read the portion Animal, and I'll ask you to read the portion
12 that's dedicated to CW-1.

13 A. Yes.

14 THE COURT: Again, ladies and gentlemen, I'll just
15 remind you, it's up to you to decide whether or not at the end
16 of the day these translations are accurate and the designations
17 of the witness are accurate. Go ahead.

18 MR. POHL: Thank you, your Honor.

19 Q. "Animal: Yeah, perhaps when I was -- when I was a paro, I
10:05AM 20 used to hang around those areas."

21 A. "CW-1: Are you a homeboy now?"

22 Q. "Animal: The thing is, who knows what they will make me,
23 a chequeo or homeboy."

24 A. "CW-1: No, man, with the thing I heard you did, that's
25 bullshit. No way, ask for it directly."

1 Q. "Animal:" There's an unintelligible passage.

2 A. "CW-1: Listen, I'm telling you, I'm a homeboy, I know
3 what I mean, I'm from the La Maras, and I'm telling you,
4 chequeo, bullshit. No dude. You know that when you pull
5 something off like that..."

6 Q. "Animal: You know it!"

7 A. "CW-1: And, hey, you just didn't take down just any
8 motherfucker, some idiot."

9 Q. "Animal: No, a major culero!"

10:06AM 10 A. "CW-1: A major culero. I had already smashed his head,
11 dude. Didn't they tell you?"

12 Q. "Animal: Yes, he couldn't stand to see me."

13 A. "CW-1: He couldn't stand to see you?"

14 Q. "Animal: He couldn't stand -- he couldn't see me without
15 running away from me."

16 A. "CW-1: Because he knew the beast was going to take him,
17 the son of a bitch."

18 Q. "Animal: I had beaten that culero several times before,
19 and he had never been able to stop me, dude."

10:06AM 20 A. "CW-1: No fucking way!"

21 Q. "Animal: He could never stop me, the culero, and whenever
22 he would see me, he would immediately run."

23 A. "CW-1: Scooby and I, ask Scoopy. I gave him a fucking
24 beating with Snoopy."

25 Q. "Animal: That Scooby, the dude also has some good

1 stories, the doggie."

2 A. "CW-1: Yes, with me, ask that dude. I speak for that
3 dude, man."

4 Q. "Animal: Well, yeah, we have done shit on the streets. I
5 have gone with these kids there. We have them on the ropes."

6 A. "CW-1: So how many times did you stab him?"

7 Q. "Animal: I stabbed the culero three times, but I stabbed
8 him with a thing like this."

9 A. "CW-1: Pretty."

10:07AM 10 Q. Then, "David: I have a knife here that's exactly the same
11 as his, dude."

12 Then, "Animal: The thing is that culero..."

13 A. "CW-1: And where did you stab him, in the chest or in
14 the..."

15 Q. "Animal: The first one I stabbed him right here and he
16 was falling dead, right. I reached him, then I was behind him,
17 dude, and I reached him. He stared at me, and he asked me if I
18 was going to, if I was going to stab him. I told him, "Yes,
19 the Mara rules you, chavala," I said to him."

10:08AM 20 A. "CW-1: And he still talked to you?"

21 Q. "Animal: Exactly, dude, the guy was down, but he still
22 managed to get up. I was amazed when he stood up."

23 A. "CW-1: You know that damned guy was strong because I once
24 hit him on the head really with a bat and he stood up again,
25 too; imagine."

1 Q. "Animal: Well, you know, the culero got up and said to
2 me, "You're going to pay for this," he said to me. I was
3 already across the street, but I knew what I had done, what I
4 had done to him. I knew that he was going to drop dead."

5 A. "CW-1: You had already stabbed him in the back or not
6 yet?"

7 Q. "Animal: The thing is, precisely, I was already running.
8 I had already stabbed him and was running away thinking the guy
9 was finished, man, then the guy stood up."

10:08AM 10 A. CW-1: "No fucking way! And he said that?"

11 Q. "Animal: He told me, "You'll pay for this," but he did
12 not have time to say who did it."

13 A. "CW-1: What the fuck? Didn't you go back to hit him?"

14 Q. "Animal: Uh-huh. But the problem is there was some woman
15 approaching doggie, and you know that that would have been a
16 problem."

17 A. "CW-1: So the guy got right up and he... after you
18 stabbed him, the son of a bitch stood up again?"

19 Q. "Animal: That culero, he would run a little bit and fall
10:09AM 20 over and over again, so I caught up to him again, and that's
21 when I finished him off, man."

22 A. "CW-1: Awesome, dude, fucking cool, man."

23 Q. "Animal: The thing was that the culero, you know, the
24 beast had to take him."

25 Special Agent Wood, I want to ask you about some of

1 the terms in that transcript.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. I think you testified about this yesterday, so I don't
4 want to go over old ground, but the words "paro" and "chequeo,"
5 in the course of your work as an FBI agent and traveling to
6 El Salvador and working on the MS-13 investigation, are you
7 familiar with those terms?

8 A. I am.

9 Q. And what is a paro?

10:10AM 10 A. Paro is a brand new recruit in the gang. They're still
11 being observed, being tested to make sure that they would
12 become good homeboys within the gangs.

13 Q. What's a chequeo?

14 A. A chequeo, they've been already committing some kinds of
15 crimes with the gang, and they are now more up on a
16 probationary status. They've already passed that first
17 observation phase, and now they are earning their bones to
18 become a full-blown homeboy with the gang.

19 Q. All right. And the term was used a couple times in the
10:10AM 20 transcript, culero. Have you had heard that term?

21 A. I have.

22 Q. What is a culero?

23 A. Basically asshole.

24 Q. Is it frequently used to identify or describe gang rivals
25 by MS-13?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Special Agent Wood, in September and October, 2015, did
3 the status in the investigation change of MS-13?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. All right. And without going into specifics, would I be
6 correct that the case began to change from gathering evidence
7 to preparing the charge?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And as we began to prepare to -- well, let me sort of
10:12AM 10 bound the time that we're talking about. When were the arrest
11 issues in this case?

12 A. January of 2016.

13 Q. So in that period of time, you began to --

14 MR. MURPHY: I'm sorry, I'm waiting for the question
15 to finish, but I was going to object on the grounds it's
16 leading.

17 Q. Special Agent Wood, when you -- what were the -- what
18 steps -- in order to charge this case, CW-1 was -- you were
19 continuing to have contact with CW-1 through the end of 2015,
20 correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Okay. And in order to charge this case, were there any
23 steps that you needed to take concerning CW-1 or CW-1's family
24 before you could complete this phase of the investigation?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And what were those?

2 A. I had to receive permission from Washington D.C. to
3 extract CW-1's family from El Salvador.

4 Q. And why did you ask for permission to extract CW-1's
5 family from El Salvador?

6 A. Because I knew from my investigation they would be killed.

7 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor. Motion to strike.

8 THE COURT: I'm going to strike it in that form. I
9 think he can give his reasons, but no one can predict the
10:14AM 10 future.

11 Q. I think in your testimony yesterday, Special Agent Wood,
12 you discussed your work on this MS-13 investigation, correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. As well as conversations with agents in El Salvador,
15 correct?

16 A. And throughout the United States.

17 Q. And throughout the United States. And point of fact, in
18 2015 -- well, did you -- I think during your testimony
19 yesterday, you talked about the fact that you went to
10:14AM 20 El Salvador twice?

21 A. I did.

22 Q. And once was 2005. When did you go for the second time?

23 A. 2015.

24 Q. So, I want to ask you some questions about 2015 and in
25 your time in El Salvador in 2015, but in your conversations

1 during your time in El Salvador with the El Salvadorian agents
2 and with agents that were working on other MS-13 cases, what,
3 if anything, did you learn concerning MS-13's position
4 concerning informants?

5 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Overruled.

7 A. That they would kill the informants.

8 Q. And I think you testified that that was something that you
9 learned early on in your sort of work in learning about MS-13.

10:15AM 10 Did you have conversations concerning that while you were in
11 El Salvador in 2015?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And did the fact that you believed that MS-13 would target
14 and kill informants lead you to make an investigative decisions
15 in this case concerning CW-1?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And what was that?

18 A. That I would have to submit a proposal to have him placed
19 in the witness protection program.

10:16AM 20 Q. Okay. What about CW-1's family?

21 A. I've learned from communicating with the El Salvador
22 police officers, FBI agents, and listening to conversations
23 that we recorded that they would, if they could not find the
24 CW, they would kill his family.

25 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor. Motion to strike,

1 hearsay.

2 MR. IOVIENO: Objection.

3 THE COURT: Overruled.

4 Q. So when you --

5 THE COURT: Just to be clear, you're testifying as a
6 general proposition as opposed to these specific individuals,
7 in other words, you're testifying with your hat on and knowing,
8 having special knowledge, what you say is special knowledge
9 about the gang, in other words, this is their general practice
10:17AM 10 as opposed to having special knowledge about any individual on
11 trial here?

12 THE WITNESS: Your Honor, I have a taped conversation
13 where the leader, the United States leader of the East Coast
14 Program said if you can't find the family, kill their families,
15 or if you can't find the cooperating witnesses, kill their
16 families.

17 THE COURT: All right. That's in part what you're
18 relying on, it's not a statement of anything?

19 THE WITNESS: Yes, your Honor.

10:17AM 20 THE COURT: Go ahead.

21 Q. All right. So, what did you -- prior to charging the
22 case, what did you -- what steps did you take to protect CW-1's
23 family in El Salvador?

24 A. I applied to have them enter the country under a special
25 benefit parole package, and we had to fill out a Threat

1 Assessment. At that point, we had our Homeland Security
2 investigation partners sign off on our request, then we sent it
3 to the FBI headquarters. They sent it to HSI headquarters, and
4 once that is all approved, then we can bring the family into
5 the United States.

6 Q. And you said that the arrest warrants were executed in
7 January, 2016. Had that process been completed in January,
8 2016?

9 A. No.

10:18AM 10 Q. All right. What steps did you take to keep CW-1's family
11 safe before or immediately after January, 2016 while the
12 process of admitting them into the United States legally was
13 underway?

14 A. I directed the TAG, the FBI agents, and the El Salvadorian
15 police officers working together to enter the village that the
16 family lived in, remove them from the village and place them in
17 a hotel in an undisclosed location to keep them safe.

18 Q. How long did they stay at that hotel?

19 A. I believe approximately at least a month.

10:19AM 20 Q. While you were in El Salvador in 2015, did you begin to
21 receive information about MS-13 attempting to impose, MS-13 in
22 El Salvador attempting to impose more order and control over
23 cliques operating in the United States?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And how? And, again, those were through your

1 conversations with the El Salvadorian police, correct?

2 A. Through conversations and through actual briefings, they
3 actually provided us with briefings on how MS-13 was morphined,
4 had been morphined, and they provided to me and my partners who
5 were down there at the same time.

6 Q. And those briefings and in the conversations that you had
7 down there, what steps was MS-13 attempting to take from
8 El Salvador to control the actions of the cliques in the
9 United States?

10:20AM 10 MR. MURPHY: Same objection, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: All right. I'll allow it. Overruled.
12 Again, this is a general matter, correct?

13 MR. POHL: Yes.

14 MR. MURPHY: Can I have a continuing objection to
15 this, today's order?

16 THE COURT: Yes.

17 MR. MURPHY: Thank you.

18 THE COURT: Just to be clear, I want both Mr. Pohl and
19 the witness to make clear when you're talking about general
10:20AM 20 terms, MS-13, and this specific group of people who are on
21 trial here.

22 MR. POHL: Yes, your Honor.

23 THE COURT: All right. Go ahead.

24 A. Yes, the MS-13 leadership wanted to take more control of
25 the smaller cliques that were operating within the

1 United States and within El Salvador, so they decided to create
2 programs and cliques that would fall under those programs.

3 Q. And do you know from those conversations and briefings how
4 many programs are -- well, just generally, how many programs
5 exist with the MS-13 attempting to control actions of the
6 cliques in the United States?

7 A. Several dozen programs.

8 Q. And was one of those programs that you learned about while
9 you were in El Salvador something called the East Coast
10 Program?

10:21AM

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And what is the East Coast Program?

13 A. The East Coast Program focuses primarily on the East Coast
14 of the United States, but it can include cliques throughout the
15 entire United States and the world, but typically for
16 Massachusetts, New York, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Maryland,
17 Washington D.C., Northern Virginia, North Carolina, it's now in
18 Tennessee, but you have cliques that are all operating under
19 the East Coast Program, but we know they're in Columbus, we
20 know they're in Houston, we know that some of the -- there's
21 presence of cliques here in Massachusetts that are in Spain and
22 El Salvador.

10:22AM

23 Q. So, again, in general terms, all right, the existence of a
24 program, let's use the East Coast Program as an example, the
25 point of the program from the MS-13 leadership in El Salvador

1 is to do what with cliques in the United States?

2 A. It's to control the cliques and give them more guidance.
3 There had been a lot of uncontrolled violence, clique on clique
4 violence, and one of the objectives of creating the program was
5 to force the clique leaders to present evidence of wrongdoing
6 amongst other clique members before just going out on their own
7 to kill them, so that was one of the goals.

8 The other goal was to have money sent back to
9 El Salvador for that program where the cliques from that
10:23AM 10 program in El Salvador would be able to have some of that
11 money, and then, of course, all the way back up to the MS-13
12 leadership. The MS-13 leadership is in control of all the
13 programs and all the cliques.

14 Q. All right. So that's what leaders in El Salvador want
15 from the cliques here in the United States. What's the benefit
16 of an MS-13 clique or clique member in the United States?
17 Where is the benefit to that person in or that clique in
18 joining the East Coast Program or any program?

19 MR. IOVIENO: Objection, your Honor.

10:24AM 20 THE COURT: Overruled.

21 A. Well, if a clique member gets deported to El Salvador,
22 because the cliques are sending money back to El Salvador, that
23 clique member now has the ability to have some money and
24 protection when he returns to El Salvador. He's got a program
25 to fall under, a new clique to go to, and he has protection

1 from the rival gang, and he has the ability to get right back
2 into the gang and get on his feet.

3 Q. Receiving that information from El Salvador, did that sort
4 of, when you returned to the United States, Massachusetts, and
5 continued this investigation, did that briefing impact your
6 investigation into MS-13 here?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. All right. And through CW-1, did you and the agents that
9 you work with begin to intercept discussions or communications
10:25AM 10 concerning the ESLS clique and the East Coast Program?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And as a result of the communications that you
13 intercepted, did you take any steps regarding any members of
14 the Eastside Locos Salvatrucha clique?

15 A. I did.

16 Q. And who was that?

17 A. Casper.

18 Q. And specifically what, can you tell the jury what you did?

19 A. Myself, two task force officers, trooper Brian Estevez,
10:25AM 20 who speaks Spanish, and Detective Robert Impeba from the Revere
21 Police Department, we met Casper in Revere and warned him that
22 his life was in danger.

23 Q. And do you remember when that -- when you met with Casper
24 to deliver that warning?

25 A. It was in the summer of 2015, and we met in a parking lot.

1 Q. Special Agent Wood, after that conversation with Casper,
2 you continued to record conversations through CW-1 with a
3 variety of MS-13 gang members, including people from the
4 Eastside Locos Salvatrucha clique, correct?

5 A. That is right, yes.

6 Q. Were you able to record additional clique meetings of ESLS
7 at the garage that we've seen pictures of after you delivered
8 that warning to Casper?

9 A. Yes, we did.

10:27AM 10 Q. And after did some of those -- and did you record
11 conversations through CW-1 with Casper after you delivered,
12 personally after you delivered that warning?

13 A. Yes, we did.

14 MR. POHL: Can I have Exhibit 108 first for the
15 witness.

16 Q. Special Agent Wood, one of the recordings that you had
17 with Casper, do you recall a recording that was made in this
18 investigation in December, early December of 2015?

19 A. Yes.

10:28AM 20 Q. December 6th, 2015?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. All right. Is this conversation similar to the video clip
23 we saw with Animal a few minutes ago?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. In what way?

1 A. We have an MS-13 gang member in the front seat of CW-1's
2 car.

3 MR. MURPHY: Objection to this narrative summary.

4 THE COURT: All right. I will allow him to just
5 generally describe what's on this without -- there is a person
6 sitting in the car. I'll strike "MS-13." There's no
7 foundation for that at this point.

8 A. There's an individual in the front seat of the CW's car,
9 the recording equipment is turned on, and the CW and the
10:29AM 10 individual has a conversation.

11 Q. Okay. And there's a video recording of this conversation,
12 correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And I'm showing you a picture that is 108. Do you
15 recognize that picture?

16 A. I do.

17 Q. Is that a still photo from the video itself?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And do you recognize the person that is depicted in the
10:30AM 20 front seat of CW-1's car?

21 A. I do.

22 Q. Who is that?

23 A. Casper.

24 MR. POHL: I'd offer 108, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: It's admitted 108.

1 (Exhibit No. 108 received into evidence.)

2 MR. POHL: For the jury.

3 THE COURT: Is it time to take a break?

4 MR. POHL: Sure.

5 THE CLERK: All rise.

6 THE COURT: Let me see counsel at sidebar.

7 (SEALED SIDEBAR DISCUSSION WAS HELD CONCERNING JUROR)

8 (SEALED SIDEBAR WAS CONCLUDED)

9 (A recess was taken.)

10:45AM 10 THE CLERK: All rise.

11 MR. POHL: Do you want Special Agent Wood here?

12 THE COURT: Let's go to sidebar.

13 MR. POHL: Thank you.

14 (SEALED SIDEBAR DISCUSSION WAS HELD CONCERNING JUROR)

15 THE CLERK: All rise for the jury.

16 (JURORS ENTERED THE COURTROOM.)

17 (SEALED SIDEBAR DISCUSSION WAS HELD CONCERNING JUROR)

18 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED)

19 (SEALED SIDEBAR DISCUSSION WAS HELD CONCERNING JUROR)

10:52AM 20 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED)

21 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Pohl.

22 MR. POHL: Thank you very much, your Honor.

23 Q. All right. So I think when we left off, Special Agent
24 Wood, we had admitted this photograph of 108, correct?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And the person seated in the front seat of CW's car is
2 who?

3 A. Casper.

4 Q. You've reviewed this video recording before your testimony
5 here today, correct?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And before I sort of offer my next exhibit, the video
8 portion of the recording is difficult to view, correct?

9 A. Yes.

10:54AM 10 Q. And why is that?

11 A. The sun, some light burns out the camera.

12 Q. All right. So I'm going to pull up an audio recording
13 that goes with this clip. You viewed that before your
14 testimony today?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And this is a conversation between who and who?

17 A. It's Casper having a conversation with the CW and Animal
18 on the phone. We got him to speak on the phone.

19 Q. Okay. So the people in the car are CW-1 and Casper?

10:55AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And during the call there's a phone call made?

22 A. Yes the.

23 Q. And the person on the phone call, can you hear the phone
24 call?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Essentially it's on speaker phone?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And the person that's speaking is based on the review of
4 the recordings and the transcripts that the FBI has made is
5 Animal?

6 A. Yes.

7 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor. Same objection.

8 THE COURT: All right. Overruled.

9 MR. POHL: Your Honor, I would offer 107, which is the
10:56AM 10 recording, and I would offer 106, which is the transcript of
11 the recording subject to discussion we had earlier today at
12 sidebar.

13 MR. IOVIENO: Same objection.

14 THE COURT: All right. I'll give a standing objection
15 to defendants on the transcripts, and they're admitted 107 and
16 106, and, again, I'm not going to say this, but just to remind
17 you one more time, it's up to you at the end of the day whether
18 you accept the transcripts and translations that the government
19 has offered.

10:56AM 20 (Exhibit Nos. 106 and 107 received into evidence.)

21 (Video played in Spanish)

22 Q. All right. Special Agent Wood, now turning to
23 Exhibit 106, which is the transcript, I'd like to read the
24 transcript with you. If you could read CW-1, I realize there
25 is besides CW-1 and Casper and Animal, if you could read CW-1,

1 I'll read Casper and Animal. If you could begin, "CW-1 says."

2 A. "CW-1: Let's see what happens. I want to mention
3 something to you. Hey, they are... do you remember the hit
4 that the kid that was with the Everetts, the paro, the one that
5 did the hit over there," and something not understandable.

6 Q. "Casper: Oh, the one that went down on the beach."

7 A. "CW-1: No, man, the other one, the one at the beach was
8 done by the Molinos."

9 Q. "Casper: Yeah, the Molinos, right."

11:01AM 10 A. "And they took some Everetts with them."

11 Q. "Casper: Uh-huh."

12 A. CW-1: "So over there."

13 Q. "Casper: Oh, you are talking to me about the other one,
14 the chavala."

15 A. "CW-1: The one the one that killed that chavala."

16 Q. "Casper: Yeah."

17 A. "CW-1: That kid, dude, was only a paro."

18 Q. "Casper: Uh-hum."

19 A. "CW-1: Crazy told him to post the photo to see if he
11:01AM 20 really wanted to be with MS."

21 Q. "Casper: Uh-huh."

22 A. "CW-1: And the kid went and did it. Now that he did it,
23 he has been isolated, and now they only want to beat him up and
24 the group that was with him. There were four or five with
25 him."

1 Q. "Casper: Uh-huh."

2 A. "CW-1: So it's now only beatings. They just beat one of
3 them just because he was texting with a girl in California, and
4 the girl in California was also texting with ChuCho from the
5 Everetts. So just because the two of them were texting with
6 that girl, they beat the kid, and that day they went to get him
7 from New Jersey. I don't know if Muerto explained it to you."

8 Q. "Casper: He told me something about it more or less."

9 A. "CW-1 just to come and beat the crap out of him because he
11:02AM 10 was not answering the phone at work."

11 Q. "Casper: Unintelligible."

12 A. "CW-1: They beat him up! So then..."

13 Q. "Casper: So what are you saying that the kid wants to
14 roll with us?"

15 A. "CW-1: No, the kid told me that he... he said, "Fuck, I
16 like MS, doggie, with the Everett side," he said clearly. "I
17 am up to here because they keep me on beating me up." They
18 just want to beat him up, man."

19 Q. "Casper: Uh-huh."

11:02AM 20 A. "CW-1: Fuck, he says, "I am the dude that already posted
21 the picture up there solid, man." Then he said, "Fuck, I want
22 to be in a side like yours, fuck, if you guys will take me,
23 talk to your cabazon, and I will leave immediately, and you can
24 check out my record, and I will tell you everything about my
25 screw-ups."

1 Q. "Casper: Yeah, man, it's better if he rolls with us over
2 here."

3 A. "CW-1: Right. And he told me that he's in New Jersey and
4 that they beat him over there yesterday and broke his finger,
5 then he said that he called over here to check in to say, you
6 know, that they had beaten him up, so what do you think they
7 told him? We are going to come get you right now to beat you
8 big time. You better go into hiding. Then he told me, "Hey,
9 dude, I can't take it anymore. The only thing that is keeping
11:03AM 10 me here is that I owe them \$300 from when I moved there, but as
11 soon as I am done paying, doggie, I will go there, and if you
12 guys will jump me in there, I will go to you guys so I wanted
13 to see," he told me. "If you want, you talk, and I will
14 explain, if you want, we can call him right now and let him
15 tell you himself.""

16 Q. "Casper: No, that is not necessary, I believe your word,
17 understand?"

18 A. "CW-1: No, because we just spoke, dude, and the kid is
19 cool."

11:04AM 20 Q. "Casper: No, man, no problem, he doesn't need to see me,
21 but we have to move him along."

22 A. "CW-1: Uh-huh."

23 Q. "Casper: You have already explained to me, and as to the
24 kid, what we need to do now is to bring him over."

25 A. "CW-1: There are five of them."

1 Q. "Casper: There are five that we have to bring over here.
2 They have to have hang out with us for a while."

3 A. "CW-1: Unintelligible."

4 Q. "Casper: Not in the motherfucking garage either."

5 A. "CW-1: No."

6 Q. "Casper: Don't think that with all the problems and
7 everything, I'm going to go see the kid."

8 A. "CW-1: No, that's what I wanted tell you, understand? If
9 he's going to come down here with us, doggie, it's better if I
11:04AM 10 tell him to wait. I'm going to tell him that this evening
11 because, you know, I'm going to explain that to him directly,
12 you know, so that we can get past this, you know, and Muerto
13 should take him. The kid has experience, doggie."

14 Q. "Casper: No shit."

15 A. "CW-1: Yes, man; because like I'm telling you, I know
16 what's going on with the kid. I already hung out with him here
17 before he did the murder, I used to see him. So, fuck, they
18 have already killed, doggie, if they had not killed...speaking
19 clearly, fuck."

11:05AM 20 Q. "Casper: Yes."

21 A. "CW-11: Fuck, how do you see a kid that killed a good hit
22 like that, and he didn't just hit a culero; you know that he
23 didn't just hit any low level culero."

24 Q. "Casper: No."

25 A. "CW-1: So now he says that he's afraid if he hangs out

1 with us..."

2 Q. "Animal:" Oh, phone call ringing. "What's up?"

3 A. "CW-1: Hey, doggie."

4 Q. "Animal: What's up, doggie?"

5 A. "CW-1: I'm here with cabezon."

6 Q. "Animal: Right on, doggie, that's awesome, doggie. I am
7 also on the line, dog."

8 A. "CW-1: Hey, hang up over there, doggie, and stay on the
9 line with me."

11:05AM 10 Q. "Animal: Yes, doggie, keep talking. I'm not on the line
11 now, doggie."

12 A. "CW-1: Oh."

13 Q. "Animal: My woman was on the line, but I hung up."

14 A. "CW-1: Okay, look, explain quickly to the doggie, he is
15 here with me. I told you that I was going to come to talk to
16 him in person."

17 Q. "Animal: Oh, yes, put him on the phone."

18 A. "CW-1: Here he is."

19 Q. "Casper: What's up, dude? How are you doing?"

11:06AM 20 "Animal: What's up, doggie? We are all fine. I was
21 talking with the doggie to see if he could help me get a spot
22 in your clique, dog. I want to go over there to hang with your
23 clique, dog, to see if you can also help me shelter the kids
24 that I have over there, dog."

25 "Casper: Yeah, man, it would be awesome, but like I

1 was explaining to this homie here, it would be good if you
2 could drop by this area here to see how things work here and to
3 explain a few things to, you know, then if you agree and
4 everyone agrees..."

5 "Animal: Yes, Pelon knows what's going on, dog. I
6 have heart, unintelligible, the barrio, and I'm coming from the
7 heart, but I also don't like being marginalized like the side
8 is doing. You know, doggie, they have me on ice. I do what
9 they tell me, doggie, and later, they tell me the opposite.
10 Yes, I'm telling you straight out, doggie, I really want to
11 hang with your side, doggie."

12 "Casper: Awesome. As I was explaining, homie, come
13 by this area, homie, you will meet all of us, you know, you
14 will find out how we think as a group, homie, and if your way
15 of thinking coordinates with ours, then it's great, then
16 everything will be solid, and we will see what decisions we
17 will make because it's not only my decision, they all have to
18 check you out, too, you know."

19 A. "CW-1: That's what I told him."

11:07AM 20 Q. "Animal: That's what I'm saying. That's what I'm saying.
21 The thing is that when I come over there, it would be to stay,
22 doggie, because..."

23 A. "CW-1: The Everetts have forbid him to be here."

24 Q. "Animal: Right now here I can't even go up there, doggie,
25 like you, because I am broke right now, doggie."

1 "Casper: All right, dude, pay attention. We have a
2 meeting now, and I'm going to bring this conversation up to the
3 table with the dogs here, understand? When I talk to them,
4 Pelon will listen to everything and he can call you to tell you
5 what happens next."

6 "Animal: Yes, that's great. Unintelligible. You
7 know, I have the past because I already have the past since I
8 already did big things, unintelligible."

9 "Casper: Yes."

11:08AM 10 "Animal: Because I'm broke, unintelligible, and doing
11 that. I don't know if I can take off right now because I
12 am -- dude, I owe them \$300, but, yes, I really want to do that
13 thing, but I don't want to hang with that side."

14 "Casper: All right, dog, then there is no problem.
15 We are going to discuss that shit with these dudes, as I said,
16 and then, yes, we will be in touch. This dude here will let
17 you know what decisions have been made in that regard.
18 Understand?"

19 "Animal: All right, doggie, we are all set. Call me
11:09AM 20 any time. I will be here, doggie, I'm here. Unintelligible."

21 "Casper: All right. Awesome, dog, take care of
22 yourself over there, dog."

23 "Animal: All right, doggie, you got it."

24 "Casper: You got it."

25 A. "CW-1: Yeah, that's what I told you, you know what I

1 mean, because they can't be calling me like this, but I wanted
2 you to know the kid, the bottom line is that what he wants is
3 to get away from the Everetts. He said to me, "Shit, doggie,
4 if you guys take me in, do you think there will be a problem?"
5 I said, "No, once you're with us, they won't do anything to
6 you.""

7 Q. "Casper: Right. What the fuck would they do to him? But
8 we also have to talk to the Everetts, dude."

9 And then there's a new voice in the back seat, "Negro:
11:10AM 10 Yes, before we jump him in and all that shit."

11 "Casper: Yes, we'll go see them, and we'll tell them
12 before jumping him over, look, this dude is going to hang with
13 us, so respect him, homies, to avoid any consequences or
14 problems, understand?"

15 A. "CW-1: But they have to accept, man."

16 Q. "Casper: For sure. And why wouldn't they? It's the same
17 barrio, MS-13."

18 There's an unidentified speaker: "It's their call."

19 "Casper: That's right."

11:10AM 20 A. "CW-1: That's right because they think they are superior,
21 dude, and what I don't want is..."

22 Q. "Casper: The dude is going to the MS-13 barrio, homeboy,
23 and we belong to the MS-13. The dude is not going to another
24 barrio, and they have to accept it. If they don't like it,
25 they can stuff it."

1 Q. Special Agent Wood, during the meeting between the
2 cooperating witness and Casper was here in Massachusetts,
3 correct, during that recording?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Then the call with Animal, you can't tell from the phone
6 call where the person was, correct?

7 A. Not from the phone call, no.

8 Q. Were you in the course of this investigation able to
9 determine if where Animal was in early December of 2015?

11:11AM 10 MR. MURPHY: Objection as to time frame, when the
11 determination was made.

12 THE COURT: All right.

13 Q. After the phone call was made, did you and the agents you
14 worked with take any steps to locate Animal?

15 A. Actually we had done it before that in November.

16 Q. Okay. And how would you have done that?

17 A. We surveilled the CW to New Jersey where he met with
18 Animal while we were surveilling him.

19 Q. After that phone call, did CW-1 -- well, did you direct
11:12AM 20 CW-1 to do anything concerning Animal?

21 A. Yes, we did.

22 Q. And what was that?

23 A. We directed the CW-1 to go down to New Jersey, pick up
24 Animal and bring him back to Massachusetts.

25 Q. Okay. And why did you do that?

1 A. Because we wanted to have a better idea of the location of
2 where Animal would be.

3 Q. And why would you want to have a better location of where
4 Animal would be?

5 A. We were attempting to bring charges against MS-13 gang
6 members, and he was one of our targets.

7 Q. So, Special Agent Wood, let me ask you a couple questions
8 about that. Look, you had the tape of Animal in 2013, right?

9 A. Yes.

11:13AM 10 Q. It was pretty clear he did the Irvin De Paz murder from
11 the tape, correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Why didn't you go ahead and arrest him in 2013 once you
14 got the tape or got the translation of the tape?

15 A. Because we had to take safety precautions of the CW and
16 his family before we could make an arrest.

17 Q. What do you mean by that? If you had arrested Animal for
18 the murder, why would that have put CW-1 and CW-1's family in
19 jeopardy?

11:13AM 20 A. Because his identity would come out as the cooperating
21 witness, and we weren't -- the CW-1's identity would have been
22 known because during the arrest and the release of the tape to
23 show the evidence we had against Animal would have identified
24 the CW.

25 Q. So, would it be fair to say that that was --

1 MR. MURPHY: Leading, your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Sustained.

3 Q. All right. I'll move on. That would be the reason why
4 ultimately you didn't arrest Animal shortly after October,
5 2015?

6 MR. MURPHY: Objection, leading.

7 THE COURT: It is leading, but overruled.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Special Agent Wood, in the course of this investigation,
10 11:14AM did you have -- did targets of the investigation in 2015 of
11 yours -- did you have evidence that targets of your
12 investigation went to New Jersey?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. All right. And did you have information that targets of
15 the investigation traveled between New Jersey and
16 Massachusetts?

17 MR. MURPHY: Objection, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Overruled.

19 A. Yes.

20 11:15AM Q. Just a few more questions, Special Agent Wood. So you
21 gave the warning to Casper in sort of late summer or so of
22 2015, correct?

23 A. Yes, I did.

24 Q. All right. Animal recordings in October of 2015, correct?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. All right. Did you in the course of your investigation
2 record any clique meetings of ESLS after the murder and the
3 recording of Animal in October, 2015?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. All right. And let me ask first about a recording from
6 October of 2015. Do you recall that?

7 A. There was many, but, yes.

8 Q. Well, there was one in October, 2015?

9 A. Yes.

11:16AM 10 Q. And then after the conversation that you had that we just
11 played here between CW-1 and Casper and Animal, did the task
12 force succeed in recording a clique meeting of ESLS?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And specifically on January 8th of 2016?

15 A. We did, yes.

16 Q. And have you reviewed that video recording before your
17 testimony here today?

18 A. I have.

19 Q. And I'm going to pull up Exhibit 32.2 for the witness.

11:17AM 20 I'm just going to play a quick portion for the witness.

21 (Video played for the witness)

22 Q. Do you recognize that, Special Agent Wood?

23 A. I do.

24 Q. How do you recognize it?

25 A. I've reviewed this recording several times.

1 Q. And this is an excerpt of a much longer recording; is that
2 correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. All right. And what is this a recording of?

5 A. This is a recording of the jump-in promoting Animal into a
6 full homeboy as an MS-13 gang member.

7 Q. What clique?

8 A. ESLS.

9 Q. All right. And you reviewed the entire video recording,
10 correct?

11:18AM

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And are you able through reviewing the entire video
13 recording to identify particular clique members who were
14 present at the clique meeting?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Were you able to -- let me ask you this. Do you recall
17 whether the defendants that you've identified here, Casper,
18 Playa, CheChe and Lobo, were those individuals present for this
19 clique?

11:18AM

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And the jump-in that you talked about yesterday, just to
22 be clear, based on your experience, conversations with other
23 agents, your work on this case, what is a jump-in ceremony in
24 the MS-13?

25 A. When a gang member is being promoted to a homeboy, you're

1 a full-fledged member of the gang, they have anywhere from 2 to
2 4, 5 people who are already homeboys who will beat that person
3 for 13 seconds, typically, not all the time, but typically the
4 clique leader will count slowly from 1 to 13, and while they're
5 counting the other members start punching and kicking him for
6 the 13 seconds, then after the 13 seconds, the entire clique
7 will welcome that member into the gang, and they will welcome
8 him as a homeboy into the MS-13 gang.

9 MR. POHL: Your Honor, I'd offer 32.2, and I'd ask
11:19AM 10 permission to play it.

11 THE COURT: All right. It's admitted. 32.2.

12 (Exhibit No. 32.2 received into evidence.)

13 Q. Special Agent Wood, can you explain to the jury what it is
14 that they're going to be seeing here?

15 A. Animal is going to be in the garage standing there,
16 they're going to say begin basically. I can't -- then you
17 start hearing the counting. You start seeing -- when the
18 camera can focus properly, you start seeing that he's getting
19 hit, kicked, he falls to the ground, they stand him up, they
11:20AM 20 continue on for 13 seconds, and then they all celebrate when
21 they're done and welcome him into the gang.

22 MR. POHL: I'd ask permission to play now.

23 THE COURT: Yes.

24 MR. POHL: Thank you.

25 (Video played in Spanish)

1 Q. The person in the center there is who?

2 A. That's him.

3 (Video played in Spanish)

4 Q. Special Agent Wood, there's at sort of the tail end of the
5 video recording concerning a hand motion. Did you see that?

6 A. I did.

7 Q. And did you recognize that hand motion?

8 A. I did.

9 Q. And what was that hand motion?

11:22AM 10 A. Once again, it was the hand sign of MS-13, the horns.

11 MR. POHL: Thank you, sir.

12 THE COURT: Cross-examination.

13 CROSS-EXAMINATION

14 BY MR. IOVIENO:

15 Q. Good morning, Agent Wood.

16 A. Concerning, sir.

17 Q. My name is Thomas Iovieno. I represent Mr. Larios.

18 Directing your attention to the beginning of your investigation
19 when you became the supervisor, that was in 2015?

11:23AM 20 A. The case agent, sir.

21 Q. The case agent. Were you supervisor of the investigation
22 at that time?

23 A. I don't call it a supervisor, I call it a case agent. I'm
24 a lead investigator. I'm a supervisor now.

25 Q. Were there other lead investigators involved in the

1 investigation at that time?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And you indicated you don't speak Spanish, correct?

4 A. No.

5 Q. And you were still involved in the investigation prior to
6 becoming the lead agent, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And what was your involvement prior to becoming the lead
9 agent?

11:24AM 10 A. I participated as a surveilling agent, I participated in
11 providing guidance to my law enforcement partners from the task
12 force. That was my primary role at that point for the case. I
13 had other cases that I was working on.

14 Q. And you had other cases involving other gangs, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And, in fact, you participated in an operation, Operation
17 Melting Pot?

18 A. I have, yes.

19 Q. And that involved another street gang in Massachusetts,
11:24AM 20 correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And it's fair to say there are a number of gangs in and
23 around Massachusetts besides MS-13, correct?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And in New England, there's approximately maybe over 125

1 separate street gangs; is that fair to say?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And so your attention during this period of time wasn't
4 devoted solely to this investigation, correct?

5 A. At that point, no.

6 Q. And when you became more involved with this investigation,
7 I think you testified that you regularly read reports,
8 transcripts of recordings to familiarize yourself with what was
9 going on, correct?

11:25AM 10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And even when you went back to El Salvador, you kept
12 abreast of what was happening with the investigation, right?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Okay. And some of the recordings that you reviewed were
15 recordings that were in Spanish, and you don't speak Spanish,
16 and so you reviewed the transcript, correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. So you were reviewing what other people had -- what they
19 thought the transcripts, the transcripts -- strike that. You
11:25AM 20 were reviewing information in the form of transcripts that

21 other people had made?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And those were in English?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And you were relying on what they had put down in the

1 transcripts as the English version of what they had heard,
2 correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And you indicated that you identified a number of people,
5 you identified Mr. Larios from reports and photographs early on
6 in the investigation, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And you identified those exhibits here today, correct?

9 A. Yes.

11:26AM 10 Q. And when you reviewed all the reports, did you learn of an
11 individual by the name of Jose Argueta Rodriguez?

12 A. Do you know his street name? I'm more familiar with the
13 street names of the gangs than the true names.

14 Q. His street name was Lobo.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And this was another individual with a street name "Lobo,"
17 correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And, in fact, Pelon, CW-1, when he initially came up here
11:26AM 20 in late 2012, is that fair to say?

21 A. Late 2012, early '13, yes.

22 Q. And his job, you tell me if I'm wrong, was to get
23 intelligence and go out and meet some of the players that you
24 were investigating, right?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And he did that by selling drugs, setting up drug deals?

2 A. He purchased drugs, yes.

3 Q. And he actually lived with someone, correct? Do you know
4 where he lived at that time early in the investigation?

5 A. I don't.

6 Q. You know he lived with Jose' Argueta Rodriguez, also known
7 as Lobo?

8 A. I do not.

9 Q. Had you reviewed a report that indicated he had lived with
11:27AM 10 this other Lobo?

11 A. I have not reviewed that report, no.

12 Q. But, in any event, you reviewed a number of reports in
13 this case, and you're familiar with an individual identified as
14 Lobo that's not Mr. Larios, correct?

15 A. Yes, I know there was another Lobo, yes.

16 Q. And, in fact, you made a photo array key as part of the
17 investigation, right?

18 A. We did, yes.

19 Q. And in that photo array key, you put down the key
11:28AM 20 identifies a name of an individual in what you think is a
21 photograph, right?

22 A. We have the photographs of people and their names, yes.

23 Q. And you put a photo array together of the Eastside clique,
24 right?

25 A. Yes, we did.

1 Q. And inside those photographs, you put a photograph of
2 Jose' Argueta Rodriguez, correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Okay. And you identified in the key the street names of
5 all the individuals, and Mr. Rodriguez was identified in that
6 key, he was put down as one of the photos, correct?

7 A. I believe so, yes.

8 Q. And you also put down all the street names of the
9 individuals in that key, correct?

11:28AM 10 A. Yes.

11 Q. But you didn't put down the key name of Mr. Rodriguez, did
12 you?

13 A. I'd have to review the key.

14 Q. Do you have an independent memory of that?

15 A. I don't.

16 Q. But, in any event, you recall another individual by the
17 name of Lobo?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And you don't recall if CW-1, Pelon, lived with him at any
11:29AM 20 time, do you?

21 A. I don't, no.

22 Q. So you also indicated in your testimony that MS-13 members
23 generally have tattoos of MS-13?

24 A. I said it changed, some do, some don't.

25 Q. And you're not aware of any photograph of Mr. Larios with

1 an MS-13 tattoo, correct?

2 A. I'm not, no.

3 Q. And you indicated that -- you talked about becoming a
4 homeboy, and you talked about how later on in the
5 investigation, toward the end of it, that the requirements had
6 changed somewhat for someone to become a homeboy, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And early on in the investigation, there wasn't any
9 requirement to become a homeboy involving a murder, correct?

11:30AM 10 A. I said violent crime, serious assaults and up to murder,
11 yes.

12 Q. So someone could become a homeboy by committing a series
13 of assaults, serious assaults?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Early on in say 2000, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Up until 2015, that was still part of the requirement, if
18 you will?

19 A. I would say it was changing before that.

11:30AM 20 Q. It began to change toward the middle of the investigation,
21 2014?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. All right.

24 A. I would say that's more a generalization of it changing,
25 yes.

1 Q. And there was an individual you identified as Muerto,
2 correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And Muerto, what's his full name?

5 A. Again, I'd have to see it in front of me.

6 Q. Jose' Hernandez?

7 A. I believe that's correct.

8 Q. And during the course of your investigation, Muerto became
9 a confidential witness, correct?

11:31AM 10 A. I call that a cooperating defendant.

11 Q. I'm sorry, a cooperating --

12 A. A cooperating defendant. A cooperating witness is before
13 indictment.

14 Q. And he agreed to cooperate with the government, correct?

15 A. He did.

16 Q. And Muerto, you had conversations during the course of
17 your investigation with Muerto, correct?

18 A. We did, yes.

19 Q. And he became a cooperating witness, you had conversations
11:31AM 20 with him, correct?

21 A. I have not personally, no, but law enforcement officers
22 assigned to the case have, yes.

23 Q. And he provided you with information, correct?

24 A. Yes, he did.

25 Q. And as a result of the conversations you had with him, did

1 you learn when he became --

2 THE COURT: I thought you said you didn't have any
3 conversations with him, did you?

4 THE WITNESS: I did not have specific, but I've
5 reviewed a few of the reports, and I know that my law
6 enforcement partners have spoken to him during proffer
7 sessions, your Honor.

8 Q. In your review of the reports, did you learn when Muerto
9 became a homeboy?

11:32AM 10 MR. POHL: Objection.

11 THE COURT: I'll allow it.

12 A. I don't remember the exact time frame. I'm somewhat
13 familiar of -- I wouldn't say the time frame, but I knew, I
14 remember reading about when he was recruited.

15 Q. And that was when he was in Los Angeles?

16 A. In high school, yes.

17 Q. And he was a young man in Los Angeles, and is it your
18 understanding he became a homeboy because he was good at
19 fighting in the streets?

11:33AM 20 A. I didn't read the particulars of that, I just knew that he
21 was recruited in high school and became a homeboy.

22 Q. But there's no indication in your investigation that he
23 had committed a murder?

24 A. That's correct. We don't have any information right now,
25 no.

1 Q. Well, you didn't have any information right now, you
2 didn't have any during the course of your investigation?

3 A. No, we didn't have any information.

4 Q. And he was alleged to be a homeboy?

5 A. He was a homeboy.

6 Q. Just because someone is a homeboy doesn't mean they have
7 committed a murder, correct?

8 A. As I said earlier on, you didn't have to commit a murder.
9 Generally speaking, during the course of our investigation,
10 it's been more towards coming to the point of where you needed
11 to commit a murder, so it's morphed since I first started
12 learning about MS-13 in 2002 until the present.

13 Q. But say prior to 2010, that wasn't a requirement, to
14 commit a murder to become a homeboy?

15 A. No.

16 Q. And you indicated that -- well, can you tell us the name
17 of the other cliques in and around the area you were
18 investigating, there's the East Boston?

19 A. We have East Boston Loco Salvatrucha, we have the Everett
20 Loco Salvatrucha, we have TLS, we have the Psychos, we had
21 Hollywood, we had the Molinos, we had the Worcesters, we had
22 Chelsea, Eastside, and I'm forgetting one, but I would say we
23 had 10 cliques by the time of the indictment of MS-13 operating
24 here in the Greater Boston area.

25 Q. And at some point the investigation began, and you went

1 down to El Salvador to speak with the TAG, task force. Is it a
2 task force down there?

3 A. It's the transnational anti-gang unit. It could be
4 considered a task force, yes, easily.

5 Q. And at that time they already had a source that they were
6 using or operating with, correct?

7 A. In 2015, I'm sure they have many sources.

8 Q. Well, a source with CW-1, correct?

9 A. I went in 2015. The source was already developed in 2012.

11:35AM 10 I never went down there to meet that source. Other people did.

11 Q. And it's Detective Millett and Detective Connolly,
12 correct?

13 A. That would be Sergeant Millett and Detective Connolly.

14 Q. Sergeant Millett?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And so they went down to El Salvador. Did they have the
17 conversations with the TAG representatives?

18 A. It started before that, sir. Sergeant Millett was down in
19 El Salvador. We sponsored him for a coordination-type meeting
11:35AM 20 that occurred here in the United States and in El Salvador, so
21 we had El Salvadorian, Honduran, Guatemalan police officers
22 that traveled to the United States.

23 One of the locations they came to was Massachusetts,
24 and Sergeant Millett was the key law enforcement officer from
25 this location that coordinated that meeting. He and those

1 officers and other local and state law enforcement officers
2 from other around the country then traveled to Los Angeles, and
3 then from there they traveled to El Salvador. While in
4 El Salvador, a special agent assigned to the TAG introduced
5 Sergeant Millett to the cooperating witness.

6 Q. And that cooperating witness is CW-1, right?

7 A. That is right.

8 Q. And CW-1 had -- you are aware that he had served a prison
9 sentence in Florida, correct?

11:36AM 10 A. Absolutely.

11 Q. And he had been deported to El Salvador?

12 A. Upon completing his prison sentence, yes.

13 Q. And he then became a source with this TAG, correct?

14 A. That's correct.

15 Q. And the plan was for CW-1 to come up here, and you were
16 having problems with MS-13 in Massachusetts; fair to say?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And the plan was for him to come up and infiltrate MS-13
19 up here in Massachusetts, right?

11:37AM 20 A. The way you phrased the question initially, I wouldn't say
21 we wanted him to be MS-13, we wanted him to pose something
22 different, but it morphed where he became a member of MS-13 and
23 then was able to actually infiltrate the clique, yes.

24 Q. So initially it was for him to come up and gather
25 intelligence, if you will; is that fair to say?

1 A. Gather intelligence and evidence, and, as I said, we
2 weren't planning on him becoming a full gang member.

3 Q. So, in order to do that, you had an agreement with him,
4 right?

5 A. We did have an agreement, yes.

6 Q. And it was a written agreement, right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And in that agreement, you agreed to provide him with
9 certain benefits, right?

11:37AM 10 A. Yes.

11 Q. In return for his working for you, correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And what was his responsibilities under that agreement?

14 A. To -- he was volunteering to work with us. He had to
15 provide truthful information to us that there would be no
16 promises or rewards but that he would be and could be
17 compensated for his cooperation with us.

18 Q. And when you say compensated, you were going to pay him,
19 correct?

11:38AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And how much money did the FBI pay CW-1?

22 A. The government prior to entering witness protection paid
23 him slightly over \$196,000, but it wasn't directly. Not all of
24 that money was directly to him.

25 Q. It was for his housing?

1 A. Well, we had most of that money was expenses, so it was
2 for housing, food, bills, money that we provided him so that he
3 could socialize with targets of the investigation, and then
4 once we got -- we did have one or two service payments where
5 that would be more money for his cooperation in the sense that
6 he could do with what he saw fit with that money.

7 It wasn't for those bills, it wasn't actually, okay,
8 here's some money for your cooperation, you can spend it as you
9 see fit, and then a large portion of that money was also
10 provided to him and his family for housing and food while we
11 were keeping them protected waiting for the Office of
12 Enforcement Operations at Department of Justice headquarters to
13 approve our application to have him enter and his family enter
14 the witness protection program and then also motel that was
15 paid to the hotel and family members in El Salvador to keep
16 them safe until we could get them into the United States.

17 Q. And that was offered by the FBI, correct?

18 A. The FBI and Department of Justice.

19 Q. That means Department of Justice?

11:40AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. All right. In addition, when he entered witness
22 protection, he also received approximately \$300,000; is that
23 fair to say?

24 A. Yes, that is correct.

25 Q. That was for the United States Marshals, correct?

1 A. That is correct, yes.

2 Q. And you say that money didn't go directly to him, but
3 would you agree with me that during the period of time during
4 the investigation he was working as a gypsy cab driver?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And living in the community?

7 A. He did live in the community, yes.

8 Q. And the money that you gave him, he didn't have to come up
9 with himself?

11:40AM 10 A. No. I would disagree with that statement the way it's
11 asked. The money we provided him, he had to conduct work for
12 us, he had to gather evidence, and when he gathered evidence,
13 it was based at our direction, and once we corroborated what he
14 told us through the evidence gathered, then we made sure he did
15 receive the payments that we told him we would pay him to live
16 here in the United States.

17 Q. Okay. But he also had bills to pay, he had housing
18 expenses to pay?

19 A. Yes.

11:41AM 20 Q. Okay. And he didn't have to come up with his own money to
21 do that?

22 A. No.

23 Q. The money you gave him from the government he could use
24 for those purposes?

25 A. Well, we directed him to pay for his housing.

1 Q. So the money he earned didn't have to come out of his own
2 pocket to pay his living expenses?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. So all his living expenses, rent, mortgage, lights,
5 utilities, he didn't have to come up with any of that?

6 A. He did by working for us, yes.

7 Q. So the money he gained working for you, as long as he
8 worked for you, he would be getting this money, almost \$200
9 from the Federal Government?

11:41AM 10 A. That's not how it broke down. It broke down to where we
11 paid him I believe it was around \$2,000 a month during the
12 investigation to pay his bills, as long as he followed our
13 rules, and then I would say that would take us to under
14 \$100,000, and then to keep him and his family safe upon the
15 indictments, the rest of the money came in to pay for housing
16 and food and bills while we kept him protected until he entered
17 the witness protection program.

18 Q. But you also brought his family members to the
19 United States, too?

11:42AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. During the course of the investigation?

22 A. No, upon the indictment.

23 Q. Only upon the indictment did you bring his family?

24 A. That's correct.

25 Q. You offered protection to them in El Salvador during the

1 course of the investigation?

2 A. Not until we were indicting because we couldn't get them
3 out in time before we indicted, so while we were waiting to
4 receive permission to bring them into the United States, we put
5 them into a hotel and paid for their hotel rooms and paid for
6 their food, so at that point a large sum, I would say over
7 \$30,000 was paid directly to the hotel and then food, the cost
8 of food was provided to them so that they could eat while we
9 had them in a hotel until we could get them into the
10 United States.

11:43AM

11 Q. And that was about 18 members of his family; is that fair
12 to say?

13 A. No, he already had some immediate members of the family
14 living here in the United States, so once we indicted, we made
15 sure the entire family, and I believe it was 16 or 18,
16 including him, we housed together until we could enter them
17 into the witness protection program.

18 Q. And part of the benefits you gave him also was immigration
19 benefits, Court action?

11:43AM

20 A. We provided -- we sought deferred action to keep them in
21 the country during the investigation, yes.

22 Q. You said them. Who is the "them" that you were referring
23 to?

24 A. The CW and his family.

25 Q. So there were family members that came from El Salvador?

1 A. As I said, there was already family members here in the
2 United States before he was brought back, paroled back into the
3 country to work with us.

4 Q. So that was, what, eight or ten of those?

5 A. I think that was closer to six.

6 Q. About six members that you provided immigration benefits
7 to deferred action?

8 A. We provided the deferred action, yes.

9 Q. And that was a benefit to his family, correct?

11:44AM 10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And these benefits would keep coming in, deferred action
12 is renewed every year?

13 A. We did it every year, yes.

14 Q. And that's something you have to get permission for and
15 renew it, every year it has to be renewed?

16 A. Every year we filled out the paperwork, sent it to the
17 Homeland Investigations, they approved it and allowed them to
18 stay in the country.

19 Q. As long as CW-1 was working with the FBI, working in the
11:44AM 20 investigation, he got these benefits for himself and his
21 family?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And the only part of the bargain that he had with you was
24 to be truthful?

25 A. There was other things, yes.

1 Q. Okay. The main was to be honest and truthful with you?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And I think you indicated that he signed an actual written
4 agreement?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And this was new to you, signing a written agreement, this
7 is the first one that you had a cooperating witness sign an
8 actual cooperation agreement?

9 A. This is the first one I had done, yes, but I wasn't the
11:45AM 10 case agent then. It was the first time in my career here in
11 Boston that my unit had ever signed an agreement like this with
12 a cooperating witness. I know it's been done throughout the
13 United States with the FBI in other informants, but this is the
14 first one I somehow had direct involvement with at some point
15 or another.

16 Q. And after the investigation concluded, you testified that
17 he CW-1 went into the witness protection program, correct?

18 A. Yes, he did.

19 Q. And that's operated by the United States Marshals, not
11:45AM 20 your area, correct?

21 A. That is absolutely true, yes.

22 Q. And I think you testified they gave him approximately
23 \$300,000 in benefits?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And they gave immigration benefits and jobs to his family

1 and to CW-1?

2 A. Yes, the Marshals are designed to get the family members
3 working so that they're productive citizens.

4 Q. And you testified you made the recommendation that CW-1
5 and his family go into witness protection, there's a process
6 involved with it, right?

7 A. Yes, it is.

8 Q. And part of it is you're filling out some kind of
9 application, some kind of federal form recommending CW-1 as a
10 good candidate for the witness protection?

11:46AM

11 A. Not just the CW-1 but his family.

12 Q. And you recommended -- well, let's talk about CW-1. You
13 recommended that CW-1 was a good candidate for witness
14 protection, correct?

15 A. I did, yes.

16 Q. And that he had been honest during your investigation.
17 Did you put that into your application?

18 MR. POHL: Objection, your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Let me see counsel at sidebar.

11:46AM

20 (THE FOLLOWING OCCURRED AT SIDEBAR:)

21 THE COURT: What's the objection?

22 MR. POHL: Your Honor, I think we're getting to the
23 area we talked about this morning prior to the jury coming in,
24 whether CW-1 is actually a witness at trial. This line of
25 questioning is inappropriate and separate and apart from

1 conversations concerning, you know, sort of I think up until
2 this point, this is information that, you know, is a classic
3 promise, reward or inducement, and Special Agent Wood would be
4 authorized to talk about, but anything past that I think is
5 going to run afoul of the statute or the fact that you're
6 impeaching the CW-1 through Special Agent Wood.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Iovieno.

8 MR. IOVIENO: Your Honor, I believe on direct
9 examination this witness testified that he made a
10 recommendation to the witness protection program. Part of that
11 recommendation is the character and fitness of the applicant,
12 that the door was open when that testimony was brought in.

13 There's also testimony from one of the transcripts
14 that CW-1, I think, indicates he smashed someone over the head
15 with a bat, which would bring into other bad acts that CW-1
16 participated and opens the door, I think the government opened
17 the door.

18 THE COURT: Well, I don't remember that he testified
19 about character and fitness on direct, opening the door to
20 what? Again, how is this not impeachment of CW-1 to a
21 third-party witness? What is the goal here other than to make
22 the FBI look about bad? What is the goal?

23 MR. IOVIENO: The goal is to portray that he was not a
24 good candidate for witness protection and that he knew he was
25 not a good candidate for witness protection based on his past

1 conduct.

2 THE COURT: And what does that show? In other words,
3 how does that move the ball forward in this case? How does
4 that -- how is that relevant to the defense of this case?

5 MR. IOVIENO: It's showing that CW-1 was the
6 instigator of all the violent crime, particularly Animal being
7 brought over, and that he was untrustworthy, and that
8 his -- and that the FBI knew about it.

9 THE COURT: Okay. We keep going around in circles,
11:49AM 10 and the FBI knew about it, and, therefore, what, the FBI is
11 bad, the FBI is incompetent?

12 MR. IOVIENO: That CW-1 is bad.

13 THE COURT: I'll let you get in CW-1 is bad with the
14 right evidence, particularly calling CW-1, but just showing
15 that the FBI is bad or incompetent or asleep at the switch, I'm
16 not sure I follow how it --

17 MR. IOVIENO: With respect to the robberies committed
18 by CW-1.

19 THE COURT: Again, why? Mr. Murphy, I'll hear you.

11:49AM 20 MR. MURPHY: Number 1, I think, your Honor, as I said
21 before, it goes to the kind of evidence, the kind of
22 information, the quality of information that this agent was
23 relying on when he formed his opinions. He was relying in part
24 that someone, the evidence will show, was lying to him.

25 THE COURT: Okay. There's no foundation for that. He

1 can ask the questions how much he relied on what he learned
2 from CW-1, and maybe we can take it from there.

3 MR. MURPHY: So that's point 1. Point 2, your Honor,
4 is that he clearly testified on direct examination about the
5 Threat Assessment, and we have asked the government for the
6 Threat Assessment. The threat assessment should be produced
7 because it's *Jencks*, and I would ask for an order that it be
8 produced now while I'm here.

9 THE COURT: And what is the Threat Assessment?

11:50AM 10 MR. POHL: Your Honor, I think the Threat Assessment
11 is a document that is prepared by the sponsoring agency to
12 provide information concerning the candidate's admission into
13 the witness protection program.

14 My understanding is Mr. Murphy asked for this in the
15 run-up to the trial. I sort of conferred with colleagues in
16 the office that had this issue come up. My understanding is
17 that those documents are not discoverable, and even if they
18 were discoverable, it would still be information about CW-1,
19 who's not testifying, all right, so it would include good and
11:51AM 20 bad things about CW-1, but the bad things would be inadmissible
21 anyway.

22 THE COURT: Let's take this a step at a time. As to
23 the question that is pending, I'm going to sustain the
24 objection. You can ask about the foundations of his expert
25 testimony, and we'll see where that goes, and as to the Threat

1 Assessment, I'm going to deny it without prejudice because I
2 don't know what the document is precisely, and I don't know
3 what it bears on, and it can be taken up when the jury is not
4 waiting.

5 MR. LOPEZ: Your Honor, can we ask you to review it in
6 camera?

7 THE COURT: Maybe. Again, I don't know what it is.

8 MR. POHL: Thank you.

9 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED)

11:52AM 10 Q. Let's put another question to the witness. During your
11 investigation, you relied on many factors, reports, we talked
12 about that, recordings, is that fair to say?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. All right. And you lied a lot about the confidential
15 informants, confidential informants who were providing
16 information to you, right?

17 A. I don't agree with the way the question is asked. I would
18 say that we listened to what the cooperating witnesses and
19 confidential informants tell us, and then we corroborate what
11:53AM 20 they tell us through recordings and the gathering of evidence.
21 We just don't take their word for it.

22 Q. Because you don't trust the cooperating witnesses,
23 correct?

24 A. I guess that would be somewhat of a fair type explanation,
25 but I just don't listen to one person and just say, okay, you

1 said that, and that's true, I have to have evidence to say it's
2 true.

3 Q. Well, you testified at a prior hearing, correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And you testified that you don't trust your cooperating
6 witnesses; do you recall testifying to that?

7 A. Yes, I mean, that's a fair thing that, yes, my witnesses
8 are criminals, so I have to go and prove what they tell me so
9 that I know what they're telling is the truth when they tell
10 me.

11:53AM

11 Q. And you have to corroborate what they tell you, and you do
12 that by gathering other evidence, such as recordings?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. In this case, CW-1, he was the only one recording meetings
15 of Eastside, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. All right. And he was the only one recording
18 conversations inside cars, right?

19 A. Yes.

11:54AM

20 Q. And he was equipped with the recorder that you gave him
21 both on his person and it looks like he had maybe a camera in
22 his hat, something of that nature?

23 A. We put it on his person, yes.

24 Q. So you had the ability to listen, is it realtime
25 listening?

1 A. It depended on what was going on. There were times that
2 we could listen in realtime, there were times we could not.

3 Q. And you also -- strike that. CW-1 had the ability not to
4 record things, correct?

5 A. Well, if he didn't have a recorder, yes, then he didn't
6 have the ability to record things.

7 Q. And he had a lot of conversations that weren't recorded;
8 is that fair to say?

9 A. Yes.

11:55AM 10 Q. And because you couldn't record everything?

11 A. That's correct.

12 Q. And you had to rely on what he reported back to you as to
13 what was happening during various meetings, right?

14 A. We didn't use anything he told us without a recording for
15 evidence to charge anyone.

16 Q. That's not the question though. The question is you had
17 to rely upon what he told you, what had happened at a various
18 meeting, you had to rely on him, right?

19 A. Well, again, the way you're asking the question, I'm
11:55AM 20 trying to answer it to the best of my ability, but I listened
21 to what he has to say, but I don't take that as truth until I
22 have evidence that I would get through a recording.

23 Q. But what he said to you was important into your
24 investigation when an incident wasn't recorded?

25 A. We would write it down and put it in a report, yes, but,

1 as I said, we wouldn't rely on that until we had proof of it.

2 Q. And, in particular, you couldn't rely on it with CW-1
3 because he was not truthful with you, right?

4 MR. POHL: Objection.

5 THE COURT: I'll allow that question. Go ahead.

6 A. I disagree.

7 Q. You disagree that he was untruthful with you during your
8 investigation?

9 A. No, I didn't say that. I said I disagree that I don't
10 11:56AM 10 rely on things -- I don't rely that he was being untruthful
11 through the course of the investigation.

12 Q. But on certain occasions, he was being untruthful?

13 A. I would say he didn't tell us, just like I don't tell
14 everybody everything, so, yeah, I don't know if that's
15 untruthful.

16 Q. He didn't disclose certain incidents that occurred during
17 the investigation?

18 A. No.

19 Q. You became aware of those later on in the investigation?

11:57AM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And you confronted CW-1 with those allegations?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. When you confronted him, who was there?

24 A. Myself and Assistant United States Attorney Peter Levitt.

25 Q. And you meet regularly with or you've met regularly with

1 CW-1, correct, during the course of the investigation?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. You had meetings where you admonished him, correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And those occurred how long?

6 A. Admonishments occurred every year, criminal admonishments
7 occur every 90 days, which we call authorized illegal activity.

8 Q. And those were occasions where you met specifically with
9 CW-1 with other agents or an agent, and the purpose of having
10 someone else there is to have a witness; is that fair to say?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And you admonished him about his work with you?

13 A. We admonish him yearly on the -- well, it's an Attorney
14 General guideline, but every year, the FBI admonishes their
15 sources of what they can and can't do, and then if we grant the
16 ability for a cooperating witness to break the law, and that's
17 in a very controlled setting, it's as I described before, if we
18 authorize you to buy drugs, we authorize you to buy drugs when
19 we're with you, not when you're out on your own, but every 90
20 days, we will go over the instructions allowing them and
21 instructing them on how they can and can't break the law.

22 Q. And you did that with CW-1 repeatedly during the
23 investigation?

24 A. Every year he got admonishments, and every 90 days he got
25 his authorized illegal activity admonishments.

1 Q. And specifically during the winter of 2014 and 2015, you
2 had these admonishment meetings, correct?

3 A. I started in 2015.

4 Q. But you were aware the investigation also had them prior
5 to you being involved?

6 A. I know that they have to do it every 90 days, so it
7 started when he first got here, and once he was authorized to
8 break certain laws, he got it every 90 days.

9 Q. And that would involve sitting down with CW-1, and he was
11:59AM 10 given admonishments, and he would acknowledge those
11 admonishments. Did he have anything in writing or would he
12 just verbally tell you, yes, I understand?

13 A. The yearly admonishments, he does not have to sign; the
14 every 90 days to break the law admonishments, he has to sign.

15 Q. And he signed those every 90 days, correct?

16 A. Yes, he did.

17 Q. And during the period where he signed saying he had not
18 broken the law, had you become aware that he, in fact, violated
19 the law?

11:59AM 20 MR. POHL: Objection.

21 THE COURT: Let's take our 12:00 break.

22 THE CLERK: All rise.

23 THE COURT: Let me see counsel at sidebar.

24 (THE FOLLOWING OCCURRED AT SIDEBAR:)

25 THE COURT: Remind me, in the first trial, there was

1 evidence that he committed robberies and was terminated; am I
2 right? I can't remember what I learned at the first trial.

3 MR. POHL: Let me see if I can do this quickly.

4 Shortly before the indictments were issued, agents interviewed
5 Clacker, CW-2. He provided information that he -- and they
6 discussed all of his criminal activities with people in his
7 clique, with other MS-13 gang members, and one of the things he
8 disclosed was that he had done some street robberies with gypsy
9 cab drivers, and one of the people he identified as being
10 somehow involved in that was Pelon.

12:01PM

11 Pelon, the agents then -- and I think that was the
12 conversation that Mr. Iovieno just referenced. Special Agent
13 Wood and AUSA Levitt confronted the cooperating witness about
14 it, he eventually acknowledged that he had done, and, you know,
15 there was a discussion about whether he should be charged, what
16 impact that charging decision would have on WITSEC, and
17 ultimately it was decided to provide that information to OEO
18 and factor that into the application, and then several months
19 after the case was charged, eventually he and his family were
20 admitted into WITSEC.

12:02PM

21 THE COURT: One of the reasons I'm asking is for the
22 reasons I've indicated, I have concerns about going down this
23 path, but if it is already out, in other words, if he already
24 testified in open court and trial, then it's easy, I'll let him
25 do the same testimony.

1 MR. POHL: Well, let me get there, I don't remember.
2 I mean, that's the story. I don't remember --

3 THE COURT: On that assumption, I'm going to allow him
4 to elicit that he participated in robberies and then was
5 terminated.

6 MR. POHL: Oh, no, no, no.

7 MS. LAWRENCE: No, he wasn't terminated, and it was in
8 a different context.

9 THE COURT: There was a gap.

12:02PM 10 MS. LAWRENCE: Clacker was part of that trial in a
11 different way that it would be here.

12 MR. POHL: So, in other words --

13 THE COURT: We'll take it a step at a time.

14 MR. LOPEZ: Clacker testified there were 30 to 40
15 robberies.

16 MR. POHL: Excuse me, understand, understand, Clacker
17 was a witness in the November trial.

18 THE COURT: Right.

19 MR. POHL: So Clacker's testimony about his own
12:02PM 20 criminal activity was a live issue at that trial, and
21 discussing in the context of CW-1 in that trial makes sense
22 because Clacker is going to say what he did, and that included
23 street robberies, and that would include CW-1. None of that is
24 present here, all right.

25 Clacker is listed on our witness list, but we haven't

1 called him yet, and I don't know that we will call him, and,
2 respectfully, I don't think the fact that in a totally
3 different trial with totally different players and in a totally
4 different context that automatically means that evidence comes
5 in at this trial.

6 THE COURT: Okay. I thought there was a simple
7 answer, which there may not be. Okay. Let me go back then.
8 How is evidence that he participated in street robberies
9 relevant to Wood's testimony as opposed to confronting CW-1
10 himself?

12:03PM

11 MR. IOVIENO: He was relying on information that was
12 provided through the course of the investigation, and he was
13 being lied to throughout the course of the investigation. He
14 met every 90 days with this young man, and he was being lied
15 to.

16 MR. MURPHY: Your Honor, the other thing I would add
17 is that there was testimony on direct examination: We directed
18 him to do this, we directed him to do this. It presents an
19 incomplete picture of the FBI's investigation if the jury isn't
20 allowed to know that this guy was also freelancing on the side.

12:04PM

21 There's been testimony without objection about his
22 cooperation agreement, and I would like to put a redacted copy
23 of that into evidence. With that evidence and it's relevant,
24 the FBI and the Marshal Service and the Department of Justice
25 kept this from the parties despite the fact --

1 THE COURT: Again, who are you impeaching with this?
2 You're impeaching CW-1?

3 MR. MURPHY: It's not impeachment really, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: What is it?

5 MR. MURPHY: What it is, it's relevant evidence to
6 show that this witness' testimony about the investigation has
7 omitted critical facts, the omission being that the man that he
8 was using posing as a drug dealer, infiltrating MS-13 was also
9 committing crimes on his own behind the FBI's back.

12:05PM 10 THE COURT: And, therefore, and therefore --

11 MR. MURPHY: And, therefore --

12 THE COURT: What is your legal conclusion or factual
13 conclusion that flows from that?

14 MR. MURPHY: The legal conclusion is that the jury is
15 entitled to see a full picture of what the FBI's investigation
16 of this case was like and not a sanitized version. The
17 government should not be allowed to say we directed this guy,
18 he shouldn't be allowed to testify, but there was a cooperation
19 agreement. We aren't allowed to bring out the fact that he was
12:05PM 20 doing things behind their back. It's essentially the idea,
21 your Honor, that having brought all of this testimony out
22 suggesting that the, you know, suggesting that this witness is
23 an MS-13 expert, the fact that --

24 THE COURT: Well, there still will be no foundation
25 that he relied on anything CW-1 said.

1 MR. MURPHY: But even if it didn't rely, and, you
2 know, we'll maybe try that again, but even if he didn't rely,
3 the fact that this MS-13 expert was running an informant, was
4 pulling the wool over his eyes for a year and a half goes
5 directly to his credibility.

6 How can he be an expert if the one guy that he's
7 dealing with to learn about MS-13, who's infiltrating MS-13, he
8 can't even keep track of what he's doing?

9 In addition, I would say the government brought out on
12:06PM 10 direct, you know, the reasons why Animal was not arrested when
11 he was arrested, we should be able to explore that as well.

12 MR. LOPEZ: Your Honor, can I add?

13 THE COURT: Yes.

14 MR. LOPEZ: That my theory of the defense is that they
15 kept CW-1 active after knowing that he committed crimes, that
16 they kept Animal active and didn't arrest because they wanted
17 to manufacture and create that beat-in scene so they could
18 argue that these guys agreed to do murder, and, therefore, this
19 evidence goes to that agent's motivations and bias with respect
12:07PM 20 to this case, and it seems to me that we get to explore that.

21 THE COURT: Well, I'm not sure about that theory, I
22 mean, my client committed a crime because you didn't arrest the
23 person who you were going to commit the crime with earlier, I'm
24 not sure I'd allow that.

25 MR. LOPEZ: It's that there was no evidence out of my

1 guys, my client wasn't involved in any murders, any attempted
2 murders.

3 THE COURT: We just heard a tape that said he agreed
4 to beat the guy in. Anyway, we'll get to that, we'll get to it
5 later.

6 All right. On this issue, suppose you're right,
7 Mr. Murphy, as to which I have serious doubts because I'm
8 having trouble fitting this into any legal or factual theory,
9 isn't it enough to say, "Isn't it true that he committed

12:08PM 10 robberies and didn't know about it?" "Yes."

11 What more do you need beyond that?

12 MR. MURPHY: I think not an enormous amount of
13 details.

14 THE COURT: What else do you need beyond that?

15 MR. MURPHY: Well, you also need to know that he
16 committed --

17 MR. LOPEZ: Assault.

18 MR. MURPHY: -- an assault, stabbings behind his back.

19 MR. LOPEZ: And then lied about it.

12:08PM 20 THE COURT: And, again, therefore, and therefore what,
21 in other words --

22 MR. IOVIENO: That was his motivation to continue
23 working for the FBI was to keep the gravy train rolling for him
24 and his family, and that's what his motivation was.

25 MR. MURPHY: And, therefore the --

1 THE COURT: Which is all fair game with CW-1, again,
2 you're impeaching someone else with this testimony. How are we
3 impeaching him? That's what I'm trying to find out.

4 MR. IOVIENO: It was his investigation.

5 MR. MURPHY: It's his investigation, I will say that.
6 He has been portrayed as an MS-13 expert.

7 THE COURT: Right.

8 MR. MURPHY: He has been portrayed -- all law
9 enforcement methods have been discussed. He's essentially
10 12:09PM been, over our objection, allowed to testify about MS-13
11 generally, about the facts that he --

12 THE COURT: Structural history, gang symbols, colors.
13 It's very basic stuff.

14 MR. MURPHY: The purpose. So if the person who -- if
15 his job as an FBI agent in this case beginning in 2015, I think
16 he will say part of his job was to run this CI, if he can't
17 even do that, then why should the jury trust the quality of the
18 opinions that he's rendering about what MS-13 is generally?

19 I think it goes to his -- I think it goes to his
20 12:09PM credibility. He's here as an -- he's here as -- it would be
21 like if you were calling an expert about driving, and, you
22 know --

23 THE COURT: And his teenage son was a bad driver?

24 MR. MURPHY: It's not his teenage son, your Honor,
25 because you don't have a deal with his teenage son, it wasn't

1 his job to monitor the activities.

2 THE COURT: His job is not to monitor everything he
3 does, surely, that's absurd, you know, that he's supposed to
4 baby sit him 24-7.

5 All right. Let's do this. It's ten after twelve.
6 Let me chew on this for five, ten minutes while you all use the
7 facilities, and we'll come back.

8 MR. MURPHY: Thank you, your Honor.

9 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED.)

12:10PM 10 (A recess was taken.)

11 THE CLERK: All rise.

12 THE COURT: Let me see the lawyers at sidebar.

13 (THE FOLLOWING OCCURRED AT SIDEBAR:)

14 THE COURT: All right. To the extent this evidence is
15 offered to impeach CW-1, it's clearly irrelevant. To the
16 extent the evidence is offered to impeach Wood's testimony as
17 an expert witness, no foundation has been laid that he relied
18 on it, and it seems doubtful under the circumstances given the
19 basic nature of his testimony that he did, but we'll see where
12:19PM 20 that goes, so the question is: Is this evidence relevant to
21 impeach him as an FBI agent, that is, a case agent running this
22 case that shows somehow that he is not competent because he is
23 not supervising his cooperating witness somehow or is being
24 duped by him? And that goes to his credibility.

25 I have grave doubts that that is relevant, however,

1 what I'm going to do is I'm going to permit you to elicit in
2 bare bones fashion that CW-1 committed serious crimes, if this
3 is what happened, during the time that he was a cooperating
4 witness and leave it at that, nothing further.

5 In other words, you are not aware he was committing
6 robberies or whatever, and that may open the door to the
7 government rehabilitating him maybe as to the good things CW-1
8 did, which may lead us to the knives at Deer Island, I don't
9 know, I haven't decided yet, but that's what I'm going to do,
10 and, frankly, I'm putting my thumb on the scale because it's a
11 criminal case, but I do think it's irrelevant, but I'm going to
12 permit it for prudence sake. Okay.

13 MR. POHL: Thank you, your Honor.

14 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED)

15 THE CLERK: All rise for the jury.

16 (JURORS ENTERED THE COURTROOM.)

17 THE CLERK: Thank you. You may be seated.

18 THE COURT: Counsel, put a new question to the
19 witness.

12:23PM 20 Q. You were talking about the admonishment sessions to CW-1?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And directing your attention to around December of 2015,
23 you become aware of information that CW-1 had committed some
24 serious violent crimes throughout the investigation?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And as a result of that, did you have a meeting with CW-1
2 I think in January of 2016?

3 A. I had a meeting December of 2015.

4 Q. I'm sorry, December?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. You had a meeting with him and you confronted him
7 about that, correct?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And he initially denied it, right?

12:23PM 10 MR. POHL: Objection.

11 THE COURT: I'll allow that, overruled.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And then I believe you testified that then subsequently
14 after the investigation was over, you recommended him for the
15 witness protection program, correct?

16 A. I had already recommended him for the witness protection
17 program before it was over. I started the process of the
18 paperwork in October, November of 2015 to enter him into
19 WITSEC.

12:24PM 20 Q. You started the process to enter him into the witness
21 protection program before you became aware that he had
22 committed a violent crime?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Did you amend that application at all?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And at some point, CW-1 was admitted into the witness
2 protection program along with his family?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And at some point he was terminated?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. How long after he entered was he terminated?

7 A. Over a year.

8 Q. And was it your understanding he was terminated because he
9 had committed a violent crime?

12:25PM 10 MR. POHL: Objection.

11 THE COURT: Sustained.

12 Q. Let me go back a little bit and talk about when I first
13 started questioning you, you mentioned the gentleman by the
14 name of Jose' Argueta Rodriguez, correct?

15 A. Yes, you mentioned him, yes.

16 Q. He was also known as Lobo?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. So there were two Lobos who were hanging around with
19 Eastside, correct?

12:25PM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And you indicated you didn't recall if he had lived with
22 Pelon; is that correct?

23 A. That's correct.

24 MR. IOVIENO: Can I have the document camera just for
25 the witness.

1 Q. I'm going to show you a document and just direct your
2 attention to the -- just read that to yourself.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Does that refresh your recollection whether or not Pelon
5 had once lived with Jose' Argueta Rodriguez, also known as
6 Lobo?

7 A. Reading it, that's what it says, but, again, as I said, I
8 was not involved in this part of the investigation at this
9 time, so this is the first time I'm reading it.

12:26PM 10 Q. But it's fair to say that with any CW, particularly CW-1,
11 you wanted to protect him, correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And it was important to know who he resided with?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. He never resided with Mr. Larios, correct?

16 A. That's correct.

17 Q. So the only other Lobo that you were aware of was this
18 Mr. Jose' Argueta Rodriguez?

19 A. I knew there were two Lobos, so your client and the other
12:26PM 20 one.

21 Q. And we talked about the photo array, the photo key, and
22 you indicated that you had not put the name "Lobo" down next to
23 the name "Jose' Argueta Rodriguez," correct?

24 A. I didn't make the key itself, so, no, I did not put it
25 down.

1 Q. Have you seen the key before?

2 A. I have, yes.

3 MR. IOVIENO: The document camera just for the
4 witness.

5 Q. Can you tell us what that document is?

6 A. That's the Eastside Locos Salvatrucha photo array key,
7 yes.

8 Q. Can you tell the jury what a photo array key is?

9 A. In this case, it wasn't a photo array, it was more of a
10 photo book, and the photo book contained photographs of members
11 and associates of Eastside Locos Salvatrucha. We had books for
12 other cliques as well, and then when we would show the photo
13 book, just the book, to the witness or any witness, they just
14 see the photograph of a person, and we would have the key next
15 to us that when they would identify someone, they could say
16 this is who I know this to be, and we could mark our books,
17 and, okay, that's Number 1, they've identified this person, and
18 Number 4, they've identified this person, so the key matches up
19 in this case to the photo book that we had.

12:28PM 20 Q. And with respect to Number 8, that was Jose' Argueta
21 Rodriguez, correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And he was photograph Number 8 in this photo book?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And on all the other names, you put the street names down

1 next to him, correct?

2 A. The person who made this, yes.

3 Q. The person who made this put all the street names next to
4 the individual who was purportedly in the picture, correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And no one put down "Lobo" next to Jose' Argueta
7 Rodriguez, correct?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. And it's fair to say it would be certainly confusing to
12:28PM 10 have two Lobos in an investigation when it's top heavy with
11 recordings?

12 A. I would say it's confusing, but it's not the first time
13 we've seen multiple street names, the same street names for
14 people in the same gang.

15 MR. IOVIENO: I would offer that as an exhibit, your
16 Honor.

17 THE CLERK: It would be 224.

18 MR. POHL: Objection to relevance.

19 THE COURT: Sustained.

12:29PM 20 Q. With respect to the two names in this case, it doesn't
21 necessarily mean when there's a reference to "Lobo" it refers
22 to Mr. Larios, correct?

23 A. When we would look at and review the videotapes, we would
24 see who was on the videotapes and then make our decision on who
25 was who.

1 Q. But when you didn't have a videotape, when it was an
2 audiotape of a phone call or audiotape inside the car, when
3 there's a reference to "Lobo," it doesn't necessarily mean
4 Mr. Larios, does it?

5 A. I'd have to see the reports in question to see how it was
6 done or how that person wrote it, but typically once we have
7 identified someone and we're listening to the tapes, our
8 Spanish speakers in this case, a lot of our recordings were
9 reviewed by Trooper Jose' Depena and Trooper Brian Estevez, who
10 are Spanish speakers assigned to the task force, they become
11 familiar with the voices of who they're listening to over the
12 course of the investigation, and they'll know who they're
13 talking about on audio recordings, they'll know exactly which
14 person is talking when they hear the voice.

15 Q. So they know exactly who's talking, whose voice they hear,
16 they know exactly who's talking?

17 A. Once we've identified who it is and we've listened to the
18 voice, they'll recognize that voice. If I'm having a phone
19 call with someone, they'll be able to recognize the person
20 because they've heard it over the course of three years that
21 voice, so they'll know whose voice is whose.

22 Q. So, if someone is on a tape and they yell out, "Hey,
23 Lobo," it doesn't necessarily mean they're talking about
24 Mr. Larios?

25 A. In that case, no, it could be the other Lobo.

1 Q. Now, you testified a little bit about the morphine, if you
2 will, of MS-13?

3 A. The morphine, yes.

4 Q. And you indicated that the leader, if you will, in the
5 prison in El Salvador had runners that would send out
6 information, and he would send out orders?

7 A. Yes, yes, the leader is L.D. Oblido, and he's in charge of
8 MS-13, and he has his 12 apostles, and that is the leadership,
9 the council of MS-13, and they're all in prison, and they
10 communicate from the jail to leaders outside of jail, and those
11 leaders will continue passing down orders all the way down to
12 clink leaders, who then pass those orders down to clique
13 members.

14 Q. And I think you indicated that towards at some point
15 during the investigation, the issue of the East Coast Program
16 came up?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And the East Coast Program was an attempt by the
19 leadership to centralize certain cliques to have them answer to
12:32PM 20 one program, correct?

21 A. They put cliques into programs, yes.

22 Q. And there were other programs, there was a Hollywood
23 Program?

24 A. There's the Hollywood Program, which it's such a large
25 clique, it became their own program, but Hollywood has cliques

1 around the country, and it's such a big clique that they've
2 become their own program, the Hollywood Program.

3 Q. And it was designed so that the cliques would report to
4 the East Coast Program and the East Coast Program would then
5 report to El Salvador; is that a simple way of putting it?

6 A. Simple, clique leaders would report to regional officers
7 who would report to the East Coast program leader based in the
8 United States who would report back to the East Coast leader in
9 El Salvador who would report back to the Ranfla.

12:33PM 10 Q. And you're aware during the course of your investigation
11 Eastside had refused to join the East Coast Program, correct?

12 A. They initially said no, then they said yes, then they said
13 no, and then they contemplated joining, and they were working
14 out to join the Hollywood Program.

15 Q. Okay. Did you write an affidavit in this case?

16 A. I did.

17 Q. And it was used for the purposes of this case, and it was
18 drafted and you signed it February 9th, 2016 under oath?

19 A. Yes, the detention affidavit.

12:33PM 20 Q. And did you write in that affidavit that Herzzon Sandoval,
21 the leader of Eastside, refused to join the East Coast Program?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. So he did refuse to join the program?

24 A. After -- as I said, he initially said no with the clique,
25 then they said, okay, we will, and then they said no, and that

1 was the ultimate decision not to join the East Coast Program.

2 THE COURT: I'm sorry, let me just explain what an
3 affidavit is. An affidavit is just a sworn statement, it's
4 another lawyer word, it's a written statement that you swear to
5 under oath. Go ahead.

6 Q. And you swore to this under oath that when you wrote this
7 produced in this case February 9th, 2016, and you didn't write
8 in that affidavit that they first agreed, then they didn't
9 agree, and then they joined another program, you didn't write
10 that in the affidavit at all?

11 A. No, I didn't.

12 Q. You wrote that he refused?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And you testified on direct examination that you became
15 aware of information that a green light had been issued,
16 correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And that was a green light against Eastside, correct?

19 A. No, I think I testified here in this case that the green
20 light was initially initiated against Casper and Playa, but in
21 the specific question that was asked me, it was Casper that I
22 warned because we didn't have -- that was a question posed to
23 me.

24 Q. So a green light in order to kill was going to be issued
25 that you had information that an order to kill was issued

1 against Mr. Sandoval and Mr. Guzman?

2 A. We received information that there were discussions they
3 were debating whether or not to green light Casper. We had
4 conversations where they said remove the leaders, so that would
5 be Guzman as well, but the specific name that came up over and
6 over again was Casper, and we warned Casper that they were
7 looking to possibly kill him.

8 Q. Kill him for refusing to join the East Coast Program?

9 A. I didn't put it like that.

12:36PM 10 Q. No, you said they refused to join the program?

11 A. No, no, I said when I warned him, I warned him that the
12 gang was looking to kill him or could be possibly looking to
13 kill him, so I didn't give specifics of what I knew, but I did
14 my job of warning him that there was a good possibility that
15 his life was threatened.

16 Q. Because he didn't want to join the East Coast Program?

17 A. Well, that was the reason, yes.

18 Q. You didn't tell him that?

19 A. No, I didn't tell him the reason why he was being green
12:36PM 20 lighted.

21 Q. They didn't want to follow the rules of the East Coast
22 Program?

23 A. Not of the East Coast Program, no.

24 Q. They didn't want to pay any dues to the East Coast
25 Program?

1 A. They paid dues.

2 Q. Not to the East Coast Program?

3 A. I don't know if it went to the East Coast Program when
4 they paid dues. When I had the source send money back to the
5 El Salvador, I thought at that point it was to the East Coast
6 Program, but I knew they were sending money back to
7 El Salvador. I couldn't tell you what went.

8 Over the course of the investigation, I know that I
9 participated in having the CW who accepted money from Playa to
10 send to El Salvador, and I watched him take the money to a
11 Western Union type facility, and he wire transferred the money
12 back to El Salvador.

13 Q. How many occasions did you observe him do that, how many
14 occasions?

15 A. He was instructed to do that at least twice, and I was
16 with him on those two occasions.

17 Q. In two occasions in a three-year investigation, you
18 observed CW-1 go to Western Union and send money back to
19 El Salvador?

12:37PM 20 A. Yes, those were the times he was asked to do it.

21 Q. How much money did he send back on each occasion?

22 A. \$50.

23 Q. \$50, so \$100 in a three-year investigation --

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. -- he sent back to El Salvador?

1 A. He did, yes.

2 Q. And you realize people have relatives back in El Salvador?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And people send money back to El Salvador or any other
5 country they come from all the time?

6 A. That does occur, yes.

7 Q. And during the course of a three-year investigation, you
8 made observations of two transfers of \$50?

9 A. Yes.

12:38PM 10 Q. From a member through CW-1, and CW-1 is the one who told
11 you what it was for?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And on one of those occasions, I think you indicated it
14 was Mr. Guzman who had sent the money on behalf?

15 A. No, I said he accepted, he collected the dues, and on two
16 occasions he provided the money that needed to go back to
17 El Salvador to the CW, and then the CW came to us, and said
18 here's the money I need to send to El Salvador by the second
19 and command of Eastside, and we said, okay, let's go do it, and
12:38PM 20 we took him to the -- it wasn't a Western Union, but it was a
21 wire transfer place, and then he did it.

22 Q. It was Mr. Guzman, right?

23 A. It was Playa, yes.

24 Q. You call him "Playa." He has a name, "Mr. Guzman"?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And he sent the money down through CW-1 to El Salvador,
2 correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Who did he send it to?

5 A. I can't remember his name. I'd have to look at the
6 receipt.

7 MR. IOVIENO: This is just for the witness.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Who did he send it to?

12:39PM 10 A. Juan Fernando Flores Guzman.

11 Q. Same last name as Mr. Guzman, right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Now, you spoke about the time in which you warned
14 Mr. Sandoval that a green light had issued or was going to be
15 issued, and you obtained that information. That information
16 came from a meeting that you recorded, correct?

17 A. No, it came from many different sources.

18 Q. One of those sources was a meeting you recorded?

19 A. Yes.

12:40PM 20 Q. That meeting was in Virginia?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And the only participant at that meeting from the Eastside
23 was CW-1?

24 A. That is correct, yes.

25 Q. And he had driven other members from other cliques down

1 there, right?

2 A. He drove members from the Molinos clique down to Virginia,
3 yes.

4 Q. And there was a meeting held in Richmond?

5 A. The meeting was held in Richmond, yes.

6 Q. And during that meeting, which was recorded, you learned
7 that --

8 MR. POHL: Objection.

9 THE COURT: Let me see counsel.

12:41PM 10 (THE FOLLOWING OCCURRED AT SIDEBAR:)

11 THE COURT: What do you expect the answer to be?

12 MR. IOVIENO: The answer to be that he learned that
13 the order to kill had originated, they talked about it down in
14 Virginia.

15 THE COURT: Mr. Pohl.

16 MR. POHL: I think Special Agent Wood is right, that
17 there were a series of recordings and that actually I think his
18 warning to Casper predated this tape. The fact that it's also
19 talked about on the tape I don't think relates necessarily to
12:41PM 20 the threat or to the warning.

21 I also think to the extent it's admissible at all,
22 it's a co-conspirator statement from a tape that's not -- it's
23 co-conspirator statements, and it wouldn't be admissible
24 through Mr. Iovieno, and I don't believe that the tape or the
25 recording has been authenticated, in any event.

1 THE COURT: Well, isn't it a statement against
2 interest, in other words, he's eliciting that another member of
3 MS-13 issued an offered to kill; isn't that the thrust of it?

4 MR. POHL: Yes.

5 THE COURT: I think I'll allow it. Overruled.

6 (SIDEBAR CONFERENCE WAS CONCLUDED)

7 THE COURT: Go ahead.

8 Q. Sir, you learned from CW's attendance at that meeting in
9 Virginia and the recording that was made that you learned that
10 the order to kill or the green light, if you will, had
11 originated down in this meeting in Virginia, right?

12 A. No, that's an incorrect statement.

13 Q. That was part of the source that you had, correct?

14 A. The source attended that meeting, and he was asked why
15 haven't they killed Casper yet, but no one had received an
16 official green light order at that time. He was being asked.

17 Q. And he was asked, "Why don't you kill him?"

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Referring to Mr. Sandoval, Casper?

12:43PM 20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Because Mr. Sandoval and Eastside was not following the
22 rules of the Eastside Program, were they?

23 A. They were not joining the clique of the East Coast
24 Program.

25 Q. And by not joining the clique, they were not following the

1 rules?

2 A. Well, no, they could have joined another clique, and they
3 were, as I said, discussing joining the Hollywood Program,
4 so...

5 Q. They didn't join the East Coast Program?

6 A. They did not join the East Coast Program.

7 Q. They did not join the Hollywood Program?

8 A. Well, we ended the case before they had an opportunity of
9 joining the Hollywood Program.

12:43PM 10 MR. MURPHY: Objection.

11 THE COURT: Overruled. I'll let it stand.

12 Q. So the answer to my question is they didn't join the
13 Hollywood Program?

14 A. We didn't give them an opportunity, no.

15 Q. And is it your testimony that you then warned Mr. Sandoval
16 after the Virginia meeting or was this before?

17 A. No, I warned him in the summer of 2015. That meeting
18 occurred in December, 2015.

19 Q. This was afterwards, you had additional information in
12:44PM 20 December of 2015, you had warned him previously that a green
21 light was going to be issued against him?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And that wasn't as a result of the Virginia meeting?

24 A. No, that was before.

25 Q. So there was another green light that was issued before?

1 A. No. I told you earlier when I testified that there was
2 the possibility of a green light being issued, and at that
3 point, when we had received that information, we warned him
4 because that was information that wasn't coming from the CW.

5 Q. So that was in the summer of 2015?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And, again, that was because Eastside had refused to join
8 the East Coast Program?

9 A. Yes.

12:44PM 10 Q. And, again, in December of 2015, the issue had still not
11 resolved itself, Eastside was still not joining any program,
12 and there was a meeting in Virginia when another green light
13 against Mr. Sandoval was discussed as well as Mr. Guzman?

14 A. As I said, there was no green light issued in December.
15 The question was asked --

16 THE COURT: Let him answer. Let him answer. Go
17 ahead.

18 A. The question was asked of the CW, "Why don't they kill
19 him?" There's a difference between saying we're ordering you
12:45PM 20 to kill him and why don't you kill him, so the green light had
21 not been issued yet.

22 As I said, in the summer, we heard information that
23 there could be a green light being issued, and we warned him.
24 There was no green light issued in that December meeting, it
25 was a discussion of the possibility of killing him.

1 Q. Well, "Why haven't you killed him yet?"

2 A. "Why haven't you killed him?"

3 Q. Was from the leaders of the East Coast Program?

4 A. It was from a leader of the East Coast Program, yes.

5 Q. And what was his name?

6 A. The East Coast Program leader in the United States,
7 Chucky.

8 Q. And Chucky said, "Why haven't you killed him?"

9 A. Yes.

12:45PM 10 Q. And they didn't issue a green light, but they asked Pelon,
11 your informant, "Why haven't you killed Mr. Sandoval --"

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. "-- for not joining the program?"

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. You had had additional information in the summer of 2015
16 about this?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And that's what you warned him about?

19 A. Yes.

12:46PM 20 Q. So this issue had gone on for months?

21 A. The issue occurred, it went away and then it reoccurred
22 because, as I told you earlier, initially they said no, then
23 there was a meeting that we recorded, and during the meeting,
24 Casper and Playa or specifically Casper wanted Pelon --

25 Q. I'm not asking -- sir, just answer my question, please.

1 A. I'm trying to answer your question, sir.

2 Q. Specifically during the summer of 2015 through December of
3 2015, Eastside had not joined the East Coast Program?

4 A. That's incorrect. They said no, they joined, they
5 reneged, so at one point the threat went away because they had
6 joined the program, and then when they reneged, they left the
7 program.

8 Q. According to you, they joined the program for how long a
9 period did they join?

12:47PM 10 A. I don't know because at that point the threat went away,
11 we had helped direct to mitigate that threat, and then the
12 issue arose when they said, We're not going to join, we've
13 changed our minds, we're now going to think about and we're in
14 negotiations to join the Hollywood Program.

15 Q. And they never joined any program?

16 A. Well, no, because we arrested everyone.

17 Q. You arrested everybody, and no one joined a program?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. They never followed the rules of the East Coast Program?

12:47PM 20 A. They did when they initially said we're joining the
21 program, and that's why the threat went away.

22 Q. You wrote in your affidavit they refused to join the East
23 Coast Program?

24 A. That is correct because --

25 Q. You said in your affidavit --

1 THE COURT: We're just going around in circles. You
2 already covered this ground.

3 Q. Now, on September 20th, 2015, Mr. De Paz was killed, and
4 it was by Joel Martinez, correct, Animal?

5 A. Yes, that is correct.

6 Q. And Mr. Martinez was not a member of the Everett clique,
7 right? He wasn't a homeboy?

8 A. He was not a homeboy, no.

9 Q. He was a paro?

12:48PM 10 A. He was a paro, yes.

11 Q. So he was a member of the Everett clique?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. September of 2015, he wasn't a member of Eastside?

14 A. That is correct.

15 Q. As far as you know, Mr. Larios did not know Mr. Martinez
16 in September of 2015?

17 A. I have no idea. I would agree with that statement.

18 Q. And, subsequently, a couple weeks later, I think 12 days
19 later, October 2nd of 2015, you testified there was a

12:48PM 20 consensual recording inside the taxi with CW-1, Pelon, and
21 Mr. Martinez, right?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. You heard that or we read that English translation, and
24 when did you first hear that recording?

25 A. When did I what?

1 Q. When did you first hear it?

2 A. After the recording was made, we downloaded it. Well, he
3 debriefed us, the CW-debriefed us of the conversation, and we
4 downloaded the recording equipment, and immediately the
5 translator started listening to the conversation.

6 Q. So, on October 2nd, about the same day you were aware that
7 Joel Martinez had basically confessed to the murder of
8 Mr. De Paz?

9 A. Yes.

12:49PM 10 Q. And you knew where Mr. Martinez was?

11 A. We knew -- yes.

12 Q. In fact, he had been taken to New Jersey?

13 A. He did go to New Jersey, yes.

14 Q. Who took him to New Jersey?

15 A. I don't remember.

16 Q. But you knew where he was in New Jersey because CW-1 had
17 told you?

18 A. We didn't know where in New Jersey. CW-1 told us he was
19 in New Jersey, and then in November, CW-1 went down to

12:50PM 20 New Jersey to talk to him so we could identify where he was
21 living, yes.

22 Q. So you didn't know where he was in New Jersey around
23 October 2nd of 2015?

24 A. We knew he was in the Newark area.

25 Q. And this is a young man who had just confessed to a

1 murder?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. And you had CW-1 go down in November?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And you also contacted the Boston Police Department
6 through the State Police, someone in your investigation?

7 A. Absolutely.

8 Q. And you knew they had an investigation going on about the
9 murder of Mr. De Paz?

12:50PM 10 A. We knew that, yes.

11 Q. And someone had a conversation with the detective in
12 charge of the investigation, right?

13 A. We had the -- we had -- there was that discussion, and
14 then we had a meeting.

15 Q. And you asked them to hold off on their investigation,
16 right?

17 A. That's not how we phrased it, no.

18 Q. How do you know phrase it?

19 A. Well, we asked that due to the safety concerns that we had
12:51PM 20 for the CW and his family and that we were indicting people,
21 that they -- and that we could not expose the identity of the
22 CW at that time until we had the safety measures in place that
23 they don't make an arrest until we have all the safety measures
24 in place to keep people safe and alive.

25 Q. Didn't you testify when Mr. Pohl was asking you some

1 questions that during this period of time, November of 2015,
2 the investigation was transforming into the indictment phase,
3 if you will?

4 A. Yes, and in October, November, we said, okay, we've got to
5 end this because we just had I would say one -- I would say
6 five people admitted to different homicides that they had
7 committed, to two specific homicides, and we said we have to
8 take these people off the street as quickly as we can, but we
9 have to do it in a way that we can ensure the safety of the CW
10 and his family, so that process took a long time, longer than
11 we expected.

12 We initially wanted to arrest everyone in December.
13 We couldn't make that deadline, so we pushed it to February --
14 well, January, then February, then we were able to make it in
15 January.

16 Q. You just testified that it was five murders?

17 A. There was actually six murders that occurred in this
18 investigation.

19 Q. And people had admitted to those, correct?

12:52PM 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And none of those people were Mr. Larios?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. And you were in the phase where you were preparing
24 charges, right?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And even though Mr. Martinez had committed a violent
2 murder, you left him out in the street?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And you told the Boston Police, We want to protect other
5 people, don't move on him yet, basically?

6 A. Basically for the safety of the CW and his family, we said
7 we have to get them into safety before we can make an arrest.

8 Q. No other reason?

9 A. No.

12:53PM 10 Q. Did it have anything to do with having Joel Martinez come
11 up in January of 2016 to go to an Eastside meeting?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Had nothing to do with him getting beaten in?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Joining the Eastside gang, had nothing to do with that?

16 A. Not at all.

17 Q. It had only to do with the safety of CW-1 and his family?

18 A. And the other witnesses in the case, their families.

19 Q. What about the safety of the community in New Jersey, did
12:53PM 20 that come into your consideration?

21 A. Absolutely.

22 Q. But you didn't know where he was, he was in New Jersey
23 somewhere?

24 A. We knew he was in New Jersey, and then in November, we
25 found out where he was.

1 Q. What about the De Paz family, did you consider them?

2 A. We considered everybody.

3 Q. Do you think it was possible for the De Paz family, that
4 they maybe wanted to have closure and have somebody arrested in
5 this case?

6 A. We knew that would occur.

7 Q. But you let him go down to New Jersey, and you knew where
8 he was?

9 A. We found out where he was, yes.

12:54PM 10 Q. CW-1 told you where he was?

11 A. He told us he was in New Jersey.

12 Q. He actually went down and picked him up and brought him
13 back, right?

14 A. Yes, he did.

15 Q. So he drove him all the way back from New Jersey, and you
16 knew where he was inside the car?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And you could have arrested him at any time?

19 A. And, again, that would have placed CW-1 and his family at
12:54PM 20 risk, and we weren't ready to do that yet.

21 Q. It would have placed CW-1 at risk. How would it have
22 placed CW-1 at risk or his family?

23 A. Because we would have had to play the video that we had
24 showing the confession that Animal made, and at that point --

25 Q. How would you play it if you arrested somebody? How would

1 it be played anywhere?

2 A. Because you'd have to charge him, and then you'd have your
3 probable cause hearing and your detention hearing.

4 Q. That doesn't happen right away, does it?

5 A. Probably cause hearings and detention hearings usually
6 occur within three days of the arrest.

7 Q. That's in federal court. This is a state court crime
8 being investigated by Boston Police.

9 A. And they would have had our evidence to prove that case,
12:55PM 10 and we know that we were already having issues with other
11 homicides where we were able to make an arrest based on CW's
12 information partly, but we could make the arrest without his
13 information, but as they were getting closer to trial, his name
14 would have come out.

15 Q. You've been an FBI agent for how long?

16 A. Over 18 years.

17 Q. And you're aware that there are ways in which identity of
18 informants can be protected in court proceedings, right?

19 A. Yes.

12:55PM 20 Q. It was done extensively in this case, wasn't it?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And names can be redacted and nondisclosed, it's normal?

23 A. Voices would not have been disclosed when the video was
24 played.

25 Q. And if someone is arrested, there's going to be a video

1 played?

2 A. To show the probable cause.

3 Q. And that's the only reason you didn't arrest Mr. Martinez,
4 that's the only reason?

5 A. As I said, the reason why we did not arrest until we did
6 was we had families in El Salvador and Honduras that we had to
7 protect. We spent a lot of money to keep them protected, and
8 we made the arrest as soon as we could when we had them secure.

9 Q. How much money did you spend to protect them?

12:56PM 10 A. I know we spent almost \$100,000 for the family in
11 Honduras, and I know we spent at least \$30,000 for the family
12 while they were in El Salvador, and then once we moved them
13 back to the United States and they were here in the
14 United States, the majority of that almost \$200,000 was spent
15 on their security. Then the U.S. Marshals spent almost
16 \$300,000 to continue to make sure they were secure, they had a
17 place to live while they learned a skill so they could work and
18 be productive citizens and not rely on the United States
19 Government to pay for everything that they had.

12:56PM 20 Q. So CW-1's family comes from El Salvador and now lives in
21 the United States, right?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And all the money that CW-1 was given, all the benefits he
24 was given was in return for him working for the FBI, right?

25 A. And his safety and his family's safety.

1 Q. And his value to you in the course of this investigation
2 was to obtain evidence against MS-13, right?

3 A. We directed him to gather evidence of criminal activity
4 committed by MS-13 gang members, yes.

5 Q. And as long as he continued to do that, those benefits
6 that you just disclosed and discussed with us would continue to
7 come, right?

8 A. While he was working, yes, those benefits continued as he
9 continued to gather evidence at our direction.

12:57PM 10 Q. During the investigation, if you terminated him and didn't
11 need him anymore, he wouldn't get those benefits anymore?

12 A. If he gathered evidence and we made arrests, he'd get at
13 the benefits that we've already laid out, which occurred.

14 Q. But if he didn't produce any -- he wasn't a value to you
15 anymore, those benefits would stop?

16 A. I'm not sure I understand.

17 Q. His family wouldn't get to come to the United States if
18 you didn't use him during the investigation, right?

19 A. Well, if he wasn't successful in gathering evidence, then
12:58PM 20 we would have ended his cooperation, but he was successful, so
21 we didn't end his cooperation.

22 Q. And he was successful with you in gathering information
23 during the course of this investigation that gave you
24 information, right?

25 A. Well, he gave us intelligence, gave us evidence, and when

1 he spoke to us, when he gathered evidence because we provided
2 him the equipment to gather evidence so that we would not have
3 to rely on his word, we'd have audio and video evidence of the
4 criminal activities committed by MS-13 gang members.

5 Q. It's fair to say you have thousands of hours of video and
6 audio recordings?

7 A. We have thousands of hours of consensual T3 conversations,
8 text messages, we have audio recordings, audio/video
9 recordings, a lot of recordings, yes.

12:59PM 10 Q. And you mentioned that CW-1 went down and picked up
11 Mr. Martinez and drove him back, and he stayed in the Boston
12 area, you knew where he was?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And he stayed there throughout November, December and into
15 January, right?

16 A. No, we brought him back in December, and we brought him
17 back so that we would have a better chance of getting him
18 arrested when we had the arrest warrant.

19 Q. And did you and the agents get together and decide a game
12:59PM 20 plan with respect to having CW-1 vouch for Animal? Did you
21 come up with a plan?

22 A. Yes, we directed the CW-1 that when we learned that Animal
23 was not happy with Everett, we said, hey, why don't you ask him
24 to see if he would be interested in joining Eastside. He said
25 yes. We then asked, go to the leaders and the homeboys in the

1 clique and see if they would be willing to welcome a paro from
2 another clique into their clique. It happens all the time.

3 Q. And you did that in November and December of 2015, right?

4 A. We did that in December and January of 2015.

5 Q. The period of time you were preparing the charges?

6 A. Oh, yes. It was the most stressful time of my entire
7 Federal Government experience, which is over 25 years.

8 Q. So, correct me if I'm wrong, you were looking at how to
9 charge people?

01:00PM 10 A. I was in the grand jury weekly. My partners were in the
11 grand jurors weekly. I was working 16, 17 hours a day from
12 November to the take-down. As I said, I've been in
13 Afghanistan, I've been in Panama, I've been in Bosnia. I've
14 never been as stressed in my life until that part of the
15 investigation.

16 Q. With all the stress going on that you had going on in
17 December, 2015, you came up with a plan to have Joel Martinez
18 and CW-1 vouch for Joel Martinez to get into the Eastside?

19 A. To bring him back, yes, absolutely because I wanted him
01:01PM 20 here so I could arrest him.

21 Q. But he was here?

22 A. In December, but while we were still getting the
23 indictments, we were working nonstop to get the indictments,
24 but I said if they will bring him into the program or into the
25 clique, make it happen. I want you to see if that will happen.

1 Q. If it happens, it's good for the charges, right?

2 A. Well, I said make it happen in the sense of ask
3 permission. I'm directing you, go ask permission. The leaders
4 of the clique said yes, they had a meeting. The initial
5 meeting was a phone call, come here and let us observe you,
6 which happened. He went down, picked him up with Muerto, they
7 came back, and they hung out for a month, and during that
8 month, the clique said we'll accept him into the program.

9 Q. Because you came up with a plan to do that?

01:02PM 10 A. Absolutely. I directed him to ask if that would be
11 acceptable, and the clique said yes.

12 MR. IOVIENO: Is it a good time to stop, your Honor?

13 THE COURT: Yes. How much more do you have.

14 MR. IOVIENO: Probably another 40 minutes.

15 THE COURT: All right. We will break there for the
16 day.

17 Ladies and gentlemen, four things: Number 1, I'm a
18 little concerned about the pace that we're moving at because
19 the breaks had been longer than I had hoped with all the jurors
01:02PM 20 and we've been talking to the lawyers. I may experiment next
21 week with taking one break in the middle of the day to make
22 sure we stay on track, but I want to talk to the lawyers but
23 just to warn you. If I do that, I don't want anyone in a
24 position where because they have to go to the bathroom or they
25 are tired, they aren't paying attention. I do want to make

1 sure you are focused. I'm alerting you, I want to make sure we
2 move, Number 1.

3 Number 2, again, because it's winter, it's possible to
4 have some kind of snow event. Remember to call the number and
5 check.

6 3, remember my cautions not discuss the case among
7 yourselves or with anyone else or to read anything about it.

8 And, Number 4, I hope we all have a smile on our face
9 Monday morning after a Patriots victory, so have a good
01:03PM 10 weekend, and I'll see you on Monday.

11 THE CLERK: All rise.

12 (JURORS EXITED THE COURTROOM.)

13 THE COURT: You heard what I had to say. I'm
14 concerned about the pace. I know we're only a couple days into
15 this. I do want counsel to watch it. It would help if the
16 questioning on direct was a little crisper and cleaner and if
17 the questioning on cross was less repetitive, but let's make
18 sure that we're moving along.

19 Mr. Pohl, are we behind in a serious way as far as you
01:04PM 20 can tell?

21 MR. POHL: I don't think so, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: All right. I'm going to keep an eye on
23 that. Is there anything we need to discuss or take up before
24 8:30 Monday morning? Mr. Murphy.

25 MR. MURPHY: Your Honor, I believe that our proposed

1 jury instructions or our comments on your prior jury
2 instructions are due Monday?

3 THE COURT: Yes.

4 MR. MURPHY: In light of the likely distractions, I
5 wonder if we could have an extra day or two to do that?

6 THE COURT: I am happy to make sure Ms. Rodriguez'
7 weekend is not ruined and give you that extra day.

8 MR. MURPHY: Thank you, your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Obviously, it's some ways away. I don't
01:05PM 10 want anyone to -- well, I'll give you the extra 24 hours and we
11 will see where we are at that point. Okay. Otherwise, have a
12 good weekend, all, and I will see you 8:30 Monday morning.

13 THE CLERK: All rise.

14 (Whereupon, the hearing was adjourned at 1:05 p.m.)
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C E R T I F I C A T E

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT)
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS) ss.
CITY OF BOSTON)

I do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript was
recorded by me stenographically at the time and place aforesaid
in Criminal Action No. 15-10338-FDS, UNITED STATES vs. HERZZON
SANDOVAL, et al., and thereafter by me reduced to typewriting
and is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

Dated this 3rd day of February, 2018.

s/s Valerie A. O'Hara

VALERIE A. O'HARA

OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER